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Hong Kong domestic health spending: financial years 1989/90 to 2014/15

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Hong Kong domestic health spending: financial years 1989/90 to 2014/15

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Abstract

This report presents the latest estimates of Hong Kong domestic health spending for financial years 1989/90 to 2014/15, cross-stratified and categorised by financing scheme, function, and provider based on the guidelines in *A System of Health Accounts 2011*.

Current expenditure on health (CEH) was HK\$131 801 million in 2014/15, representing an increase of HK\$9841 million or 8.1% over the preceding year. CEH grew faster relative to gross domestic product (GDP) leading to a rise in CEH as a percentage of GDP from 5.6% in 2013/14 to 5.7% in 2014/15. During the period 1989/90 to 2014/15, CEH per capita (at constant 2015 prices) grew at an average annual rate of 5.1%, which was faster than the 2.9% average annual growth rate of GDP per capita by 2.3 percentage points.

In 2014/15, government and non-government schemes CEH increased by 8.6% and 7.6% when compared with 2013/14, reaching HK\$64 914 million and HK\$66 887 million, respectively. Consequently, share of government schemes increased slightly from 49.0% to 49.3% over the year. Of non-government schemes, the largest one was the household out-of-pocket payment scheme (35.7% of CEH). The insurance schemes (14.5%), including employer-based and privately purchased, was the second largest as a result of the expansion of the insurance market.

Analysed by function, curative care accounted for the largest share of CEH (68.0%) and comprised outpatient care (34.2%), inpatient care (28.4%), day care (4.9%), and home-based care (0.5%). Notwithstanding its small share, the total expenditure for day care shows an increasing trend over the period 1989/90 to 2014/15, likely as a result of policy directives to shift the emphasis from inpatient to day care. In addition to the HK\$131 801 million CEH, HK\$5687 million was spent on gross fixed capital formation (ie, infrastructure, machinery, and equipment).

Analysed by provider, hospitals accounted for

an increasing share of CEH, from 33.8% in 1989/90 to 50.3% in 2003/04 and remained at around 50% in the subsequent periods. As a result of emerging infections of public health importance (eg, avian flu, SARS, pandemic influenza) and expansion of the private health insurance market in the last two decades, payment to providers of preventive care, health care system administration, and financing accounted for increasing, though less significant, shares of CEH over the period.

Analysed by financing scheme and provider, government schemes CEH was mostly incurred at hospitals (73.9%), whereas non-government schemes CEH was mostly incurred at providers of ambulatory health care (42.5%) and hospitals (26.3%).

Although both government and non-government schemes CEH were mostly spent on personal health care services and goods (92.2% of CEH altogether), the distribution among functional categories differed. Government schemes expenditure was targeted at inpatient care (47.1%) and substantially less on outpatient care (28.3%). In comparison, non-government schemes expenditure was mostly concentrated on outpatient care (45.3%), followed by inpatient care (24.9%) and medical goods (18.2%).

Compared to other economies, although Hong Kong has devoted a relatively low percentage of GDP to health care, it is commensurate with the public revenue collected.

Introduction

This article presents the latest estimates of domestic health spending in Hong Kong, following the previous figures published in June 2017.¹ It provides updated estimates of current expenditure on health (CEH) for the financial years 1989/90 to 2014/15 based on the updated conceptual framework for Hong Kong Domestic Health Accounts (HKDHA),² adopted from the latest guidelines in *A System of Health Accounts 2011*.³ We have also revised the previous estimates for the years 1989/90 to 2013/14 as more accurate data became available, allowing for retrospective comparisons and longer-term secular

trend or time-series analysis.

The HKDHA is a set of statistics on government and non-government health care expenditure in Hong Kong.⁴ It provides a detailed and complete picture of health care expenditure and facilitates comparison with other economies that adopt the same framework in calculating their health expenditure. Under the HKDHA, CEH consists of all expenditure or outlays for medical care, disease prevention, health promotion, rehabilitation, long-term care (health), community health activities, health administration and regulation, and administration of financing schemes, with the predominant objective of improving health. In addition, estimates of capital account and health care-related functions are an integral part of HKDHA.

The HKDHA is a product of collaborative effort by many government bureaux/departments, public organisations, and private institutions. It is compiled from a multitude of information sources. Most public expenditure data were derived from financial accounts, whereas private expenditure data came largely from survey estimates, and are subject to more uncertainties and reporting/recording errors.

The information contained in this report represents a basis for assessing and understanding trends and levels of health spending in Hong Kong. It enables the public, policy makers, and researchers to assess the performance of the local health system over time, and to evaluate health expenditure-related policies.

The HKDHA framework has been revised based on the latest guidelines in *A System of Health Accounts 2011*. The HKDHA series from 1989/90 to 2013/14 that were compiled based on *A System of Health Accounts Version 1.0*⁵ have been revised in accordance to the updated HKDHA framework. (Please visit http://www.fhb.gov.hk/statistics/download/dha/en/dha_summary_report_1314.pdf and http://www.fhb.gov.hk/statistics/download/dha/en/dha_summary_report_1314r.pdf for comparison.) HKDHA 2014/15 is compiled solely based on *A System of Health Accounts 2011*.

As recommended by *A System of Health Accounts 2011*, 'gross fixed capital formation' under capital account ('investment in medical facilities' in *A System of Health Accounts Version 1.0*) is not summed up with CEH to form an aggregate. Detailed analyses given in this article are based on CEH only.

Current expenditure on health by financing scheme

Current expenditure on health

In the financial year 2014/15, CEH was HK\$131 801 million, representing an increase of HK\$9841 million or 8.1% over the preceding year. In real terms, CEH

grew by 4.5% in the same year, less than the average annual rate of 6.2% throughout the period 1989/90 to 2014/15 (Fig 1 & Table 1). In comparison, GDP in real terms grew at a lower rate of 2.6% in 2014/15 over the preceding year, leading to a slight rise in CEH as a percentage of GDP from 5.6% in 2013/14 to 5.7% in 2014/15 (Table 1).

Current expenditure on health per capita

During the period 1989/90 to 2014/15, CEH per capita grew steadily from HK\$5338 to HK\$18 703 at constant 2015 prices, faster than the GDP per capita growth by 2.3 percentage points per annum on average (5.1% vs 2.9%). Disregarding the effects of the establishment of the Hospital Authority and the booming economy in the early to mid-1990s, CEH per capita in real terms grew at 4.3% per annum on average since 1997/98, against the economic cycles during the period (Fig 2 & Table 2).

Current expenditure on health by government and non-government schemes

In 2014/15, government and non-government financing schemes expenditure increased by 8.6% and 7.6%, respectively, when compared with 2013/14, reaching HK\$64 914 million and HK\$66 887 million, respectively. Consequently, government schemes share of CEH increased slightly from 49.0% to 49.3% over the year (Table 3).

During the period 1989/90 to 2002/03, government schemes expenditure at constant 2015 prices grew at an average rate of 10.9% per annum (from HK\$11 168 million to HK\$43 038 million), compared with a corresponding increase of 3.8% per annum (from HK\$19 186 million to HK\$31 152 million) for non-government schemes expenditure, resulting in a growing share of government schemes expenditure from 36.8% in 1989/90 to 58.0% in 2002/03. From 2002/03, the average growth rate of government schemes expenditure at constant 2015 prices gradually drops to 3.7% per annum at 2014/15, compared with a corresponding increase of 6.8% per annum for non-government schemes expenditure (Fig 3 & Table 3).

The relative increase in the government schemes share of CEH from 1989/90 through the early 1990s reflected the initial expansion of services offered by the newly established and consolidated Hospital Authority system. The stepped change in the relative proportions of CEH between 1997/98 and 1998/99 and the continued increase in government schemes share until 2002/03 was likely a result of the Asian financial crisis and subsequent depressed economic cycle, followed by the SARS epidemic in 2003.

The observed decrease in government schemes share following 2002/03 was the result of downward

adjustment of Hospital Authority expense (and hence subvention) initially. However, the ongoing decrease in share may reflect the expansion of the private market as evident from the substantial growth of non-government schemes expenditure in real terms at a rate of 6.8% per annum since 2002/03.

Expenditure on health by financing scheme

As shown in Table 4, government schemes and household out-of-pocket payment (previously labelled as private household out-of-pocket expenditure) altogether accounted for 84.6% to 88.9% of CEH throughout the period. Although government schemes overtook household out-of-pocket payment as the major financing scheme in 1992/93, the diverging trends in relative proportions of government schemes expenditure and household out-of-pocket payment reversed in 2003/04, from the largest difference of 28.4 percentage points in 2002/03 to 13.6 percentage points in 2014/15. The insurance schemes grew from 5.0% in 1989/90 to 14.5% in 2014/15 and was the next largest financing scheme. In *A System of Health Accounts 2011*, the voluntary health insurance scheme refers to both privately purchased insurance and employer-based insurance. However, in *A System of Health Accounts Version 1.0*, private insurance under the private sector includes privately purchased personal insurance only. There is no compulsory insurance scheme in Hong Kong. During the period, a growing number of households (mostly middle-to-high-income groups) and employers participated in pre-payment plans to finance health care. As such, insurance schemes play an increasingly important role among non-government schemes (from 7.8% of non-government schemes expenditure in 1989/90 to 28.5% in 2014/15), whereas shares of both household out-of-pocket payment and enterprise financing schemes within non-government schemes decreased gradually from 79.8% to 70.3% and 12.3% to 0.7%, respectively, over the period (Fig 4).

Current expenditure on health by function

Of the HK\$131 801 million CEH in 2014/15, curative care accounted for the largest share (68.0%), including outpatient care (including accident and emergency) [previously labelled as ambulatory services] (34.2%), inpatient care (28.4%), day care (4.9%), and home-based care (0.5%). The second largest share was for medical goods (previously labelled as medical goods outside the patient care setting) [9.7%]. The remaining CEH was distributed among rehabilitative care (6.5%), long-term care (health) (5.3%), governance, and health system and financing administration (4.9%), preventive care (2.9%), and ancillary services (previously labelled

as ancillary services to health care) [2.7%] (Fig 5 & Table 5).

As a share of CEH, expenditure on inpatient curative care increased from 1989/90 to 1998/99 (from 23.4% to 29.0%) and remained relatively stable at 28% to 30% thereafter. In comparison, the share of expenditure on outpatient curative care reduced steadily from 44.0% in 1989/90 to 34.2% in 2014/15. Expenditure on day curative care also showed a slowly increasing trend relative to CEH over the period 1989/90 to 2014/15 (Table 5), most likely as a result of policy directives to shift the emphasis from inpatient to day care, in line with the international trend.

Capital account and health care-related functions

Capital account (consisting of gross fixed capital formation, research and development in health, and education and training of health personnel) and health care-related functions (consisting of food and drinking water control, environmental interventions, and long-term care (social)) that do not fall under the formal definition of CEH altogether accounted for 11.7% to 15.3% of overall health expenditure during the period 1989/90 to 2014/15. Of these, shares of gross fixed capital formation, education and training of health personnel, and food and drinking water control were gradually decreasing, while the others were gradually increasing (Table 5).

Current expenditure on health by provider

In 1989/90, the largest share of CEH was spent on providers of ambulatory health care (42.1%), followed by hospitals (33.8%). As a result of a slower growth in spending on ambulatory health care and a corresponding increase in the number, service spectrum, and quality of hospitals during the period, by 1991/92 the situation had reversed, with the share of hospitals (40.7%) surpassing that of providers of ambulatory health care (38.3%). The upward trend in hospitals share peaked at 50.3% in 2003/04, after which the share remained at 49% to 51% in subsequent periods (Fig 6 & Table 6).

Relative to CEH, share of residential long-term care facilities (which mainly provide long-term nursing care) increased from 1.9% to 4.0% during the period 1989/90 to 2014/15. As a result of emerging infections of public health importance (eg, avian flu, SARS, pandemic influenza) and expansion of private health insurance market in the last two decades, spending on providers of health care system administration and financing accounted for increasing, though less significant, shares of CEH from 3.2% in 1989/90 to 4.9% in 2014/15 over the period. Retailers and other providers of medical

goods share of CEH gradually decreased to 9.5% in 2014/15 from 12.6% in 1989/90.

Current expenditure on health by function and provider

Table 7 shows the CEH by function and provider in 2014/15.

Provider structure of spending by function

Most of the CEH was spent on outpatient care (HK\$48 695 million, 36.9%) that was provided by providers of ambulatory health care and hospitals in the ratio of 62.8% and 35.5%, respectively. Further breakdown of providers of ambulatory health care, Western medical practitioners accounted for the largest share of outpatient care (38.0%), followed by dental practices (10.9%), Chinese medical practitioners (9.6%), other health care practitioners (4.0%), and ambulatory health care centres (0.3%).

The next largest share of CEH by health care function was inpatient care (HK\$47 228 million or 35.8%). Hospitals (88.6%) accounted for most of this expenditure, followed by residential long-term care facilities (9.9%), providers in the rest of the world (1.3%), and providers of ambulatory health care (0.2%).

Of the HK\$7395 million on services of day care (5.6% of CEH), 86.9% was allocated to hospitals, 8.9% to residential long-term care facilities, and 4.2% to providers of ambulatory health care.

Expenditure on ancillary services was HK\$3554 million (2.7% of CEH), of which 57.5% was paid to patient transportation and emergency rescue, with the remaining 42.5% to medical laboratories, blood bank, and diagnostic imaging facilities.

HK\$1852 million (1.4% of CEH) was spent on home-based care. Most of this expenditure (85.5%) was incurred at providers of home health care services and 14.4% at ambulatory health care centres.

Functional structure of spending by provider

49.7% of CEH was paid to hospitals (HK\$65 540 million). By health care function, 63.8% of hospital expenditure was incurred in inpatient care, 26.4% in outpatient care, and 9.8% in day care.

The next largest share (25.5%) of CEH was spent on providers of ambulatory health care (HK\$33 550 million), of which, 91.2% was for outpatient care, 5.5% for home-based care, and the remaining 3.3% for other services.

Current expenditure on health by provider and financing scheme

Table 8 shows the CEH by provider and financing scheme in 2014/15.

Spending structure of the financing schemes

Government schemes CEH amounted to HK\$64 914 million (49.3% of CEH) that was mostly incurred at hospitals (73.9%), whereas non-government schemes CEH (HK\$66 887 million or 50.7% of CEH) was mostly incurred at providers of ambulatory health care (42.5%). This reflects the mixed health care economy of Hong Kong where public hospitals generally accounted for about 90% of total bed-days (or 80% of admissions) and private doctors provided about 70% of outpatient care.

Other major providers financed by government schemes included providers of ambulatory health care (7.9%), residential long-term care facilities (6.7%), preventive care (5.4%), providers of ancillary services (3.9%), and health care system administration and financing (1.2%). Apart from paying for providers of ambulatory health care (42.5%), non-government schemes funded goods and services provided by hospitals (26.3%), retailers and other providers of medical goods (17.9%), and health care system administration and financing (including private insurance) (8.4%).

Employer-based insurance (in *A System of Health Accounts 2011*, employer-provided group medical benefits is segregated into employer-based insurance schemes and enterprises [except health care providers] financing schemes) channelled 43.9% and 33.0% of their funds through hospitals and providers of ambulatory health care, respectively, whereas privately purchased insurance channelled 34.1% and 25.6%, respectively. Household out-of-pocket payment funded a wide range of providers, the largest share being paid to providers of ambulatory health care (47.6%), followed by retailers and other providers of medical goods (25.4%) and hospitals (21.6%), mostly for private care but with a small share going to public hospitals as co-payments.

How the different providers are financed

Of the HK\$65 540 million (49.7% of CEH) spent on hospitals, 73.2% came from government schemes, 15.5% from household out-of-pocket payment, 5.9% from employer-based insurance, and 5.4% from privately purchased insurance.

The next largest share of CEH was used to finance providers of ambulatory health care (HK\$33 550 million or 25.5%), followed by retailers and other providers of medical goods (HK\$12 580 million or 9.5%). Providers of ambulatory health care was financed by a mix of financing schemes that included household out-of-pocket payment (66.7%), government schemes (15.3%), employer-based insurance (8.6%), privately purchased insurance (7.9%), and other non-government schemes (1.6%). In contrast, retailers and other providers of medical goods were predominately financed by household

out-of-pocket payment (95.1%), followed by government schemes (4.9%).

For residential long-term care facilities and providers of preventive care, most expenditure were paid by government schemes (81.7% and 98.3%, respectively).

Current expenditure on health by function and financing scheme

Tables 9 to 11 show the CEH by function and financing scheme in 2014/15.

Functional structure of spending by financing scheme

Although both government and non-government schemes were mostly spent on personal health care services and goods (93.4% and 91.0%, respectively), the distribution by functional category differed. Government schemes were targeted at inpatient care (47.1%) and outpatient care (28.3%).

In comparison, non-government schemes were mostly spent on outpatient care (45.3%), inpatient care (24.9%), and medical goods (18.2%).

Household out-of-pocket payment were spent on various functions. The largest share was for outpatient care (51.7%), followed by medical goods (25.9%) and inpatient care (19.2%).

Insurance schemes (including both employer-based and privately purchased insurances) funded inpatient care (38.6%), outpatient care (29.0%), and administration of health financing (29.0%)

How the different functions are financed

Government schemes funded 64.7% of expenditure on inpatient care. The remainder was from household out-of-pocket payment (19.2%), employer-based insurance (8.1%), privately purchased insurance (7.5%), and other non-government schemes (0.5%). Funding for outpatient care was relatively even: 50.0% from household out-of-pocket payment, 37.8% from the government schemes, 5.9% from employer-based insurance, 5.4% from privately purchased insurance, and 0.9% from other non-government schemes.

For day care, home-based care, and preventive care, the major funding was from the government schemes (91.0%, 96.0%, and 89.7%, respectively), followed by household out-of-pocket payment (8.8%, 4.0%, and 9.7%, respectively). Medical goods were predominately funded by household out-of-pocket payment (95.2%), followed by government schemes (4.8%). Ancillary services were funded by government schemes (71.4%), followed by insurance schemes (9.5% by employer-based insurance and 8.7% by privately purchased insurance) and household out-of-pocket payment (9.6%). Governance, and health system and financing administration were mainly funded by insurance schemes (60.3% by privately

purchased insurance and 26.3% by employer-based insurance), followed by government schemes (12.6%).

When stratified by public versus private providers (Tables 10 and 11), public care was largely funded by government schemes (about and mostly above 90% for individual function and 94.7% overall). The subsidy levels of inpatient and outpatient care, which consumed about 75.2% of government schemes funds at public facilities, were 96.3% and 89.6%, respectively, the remainder was from household out-of-pocket payment.

In contrast, household out-of-pocket payment, employer-based insurance, and privately purchased insurance were the major payers in the private market, making up 90.4% of CEH. As for private inpatient care (including long-term care provided in nursing homes), 80.8% of expenditure was funded by non-government schemes, through household out-of-pocket payment (41.4%), employer-based insurance (19.8%), privately purchased insurance (18.3%), and other non-government schemes (1.3%), whereas the government schemes paid for 19.2%. Private outpatient care was funded almost exclusively (97.0%) by non-government schemes, namely household out-of-pocket payment (76.5%), employer-based insurance (9.9%), privately purchased insurance (9.1%), and other non-government schemes (1.5%).

International comparisons

Comparisons of CEH were made between Hong Kong and selected economies using the World Health Organization Global Health Expenditure Database released in November 2017.⁶ Nonetheless, such comparison cannot show whether a particular level of expenditure is appropriate. Instead, comparisons are useful in pointing out certain general patterns in spending. Hence, we should be mindful that comparisons of health expenditure and source of financing between countries or regions reflect each economy's own specific circumstances, societal values, and solutions.

Table 12 provides the CEH as a percentage of GDP for Hong Kong and selected economies in 2004, 2009, and 2014. In the last decade, CEH as a percentage of GDP in Hong Kong was among the lowest, albeit commensurate with its public revenue base. Nonetheless, the Hong Kong health care system achieved service quality and health outcome that fared well by global standards, at relatively low CEH as a percentage of GDP, perhaps suggestive of cost efficiency and effectiveness. Besides, Hong Kong public health expenditure should be considered in conjunction with its low tax regime and stringent control on government expenditure. When scaled by the public revenue base, Hong Kong public spending was consistent with that observed in other

economies (ie, close to the regression line) [Fig 7].

On the other hand, household out-of-pocket expenditure and voluntary insurance (ie, sum of employer-based medical insurance and individually purchased personal insurance) accounted for a large share of CEH in comparison with other economies, given that Hong Kong does not have mandatory insurance scheme, ie social health insurance (Table 13).

Major differences between HKDHA and the Government Accounts

Notably, public health expenditure (ie, government schemes) under the HKDHA covers a wider scope than government expenditure under the health policy area group in the Government Accounts, and is therefore often higher than the latter.

Under the Government Accounts, only direct expenditure by the Food and Health Bureau and the Department of Health (including the Bureau's allocation to the Hospital Authority), and expenditure directly related to health by other departments (such as the Government Laboratory) are counted as government expenditure under the health policy area group.

Under the HKDHA framework, apart from those classified as health expenditure under the Government Accounts, public health expenditure also covers other health care-related functions performed by other government departments. For example, the HKDHA includes health expenditure on nursing homes, rehabilitation, and medical social services under the Social Welfare Department, and ambulance service under the Fire Services Department and Auxiliary Medical Service. These are not included in the government expenditure under the health policy area group in the Government Accounts.

The HKDHA is more comprehensive than the Government Accounts in the documentation of public health expenditure. As a result of the above differences, the HKDHA estimates on

public health expenditure are essentially higher than the corresponding Government Accounts estimates. Table 14 is a comparison of the estimated public health expenditure under HKDHA and the Government Accounts.

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The opinions expressed here are the authors' and do not necessarily reflect those of the Government or any of the participating institutions and organisations.

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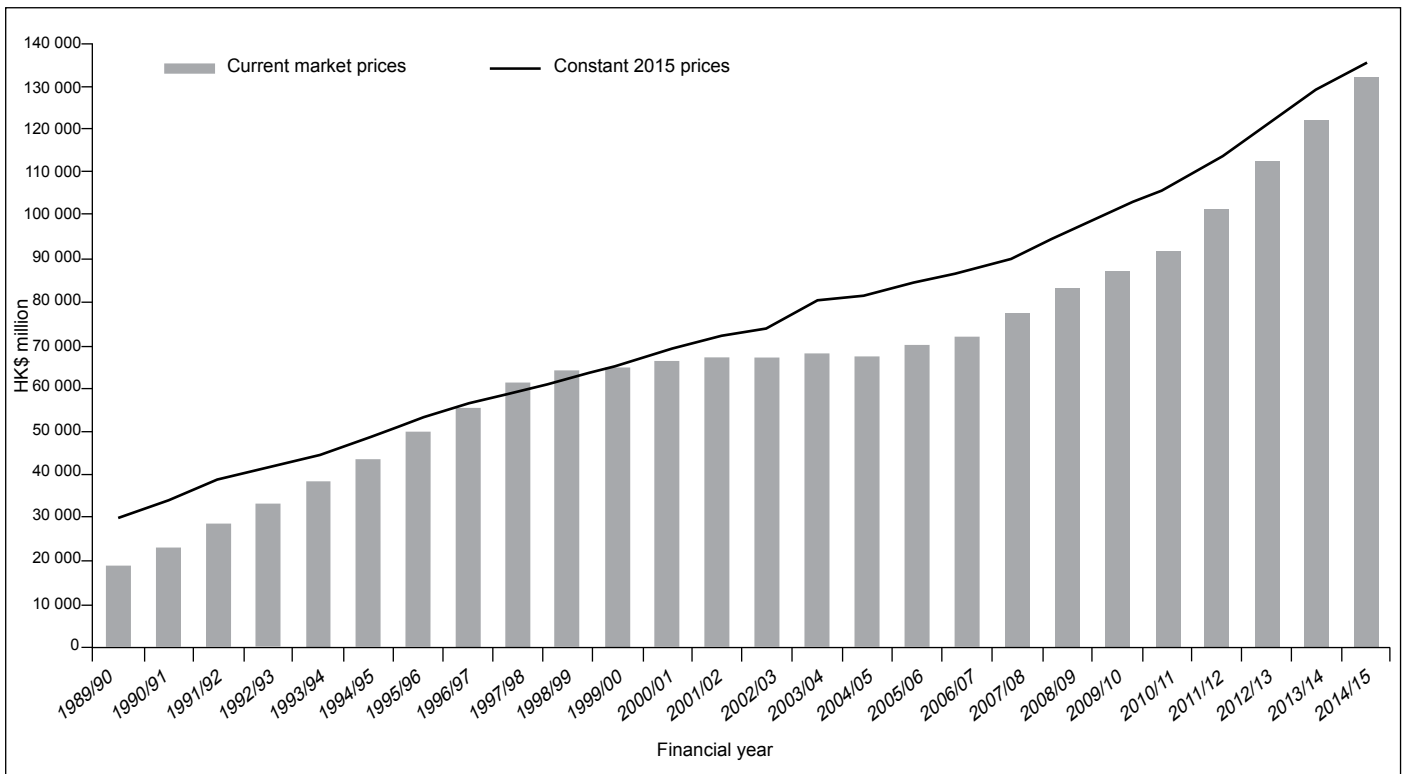


FIG 1. Current expenditure on health, 1989/90 to 2014/15

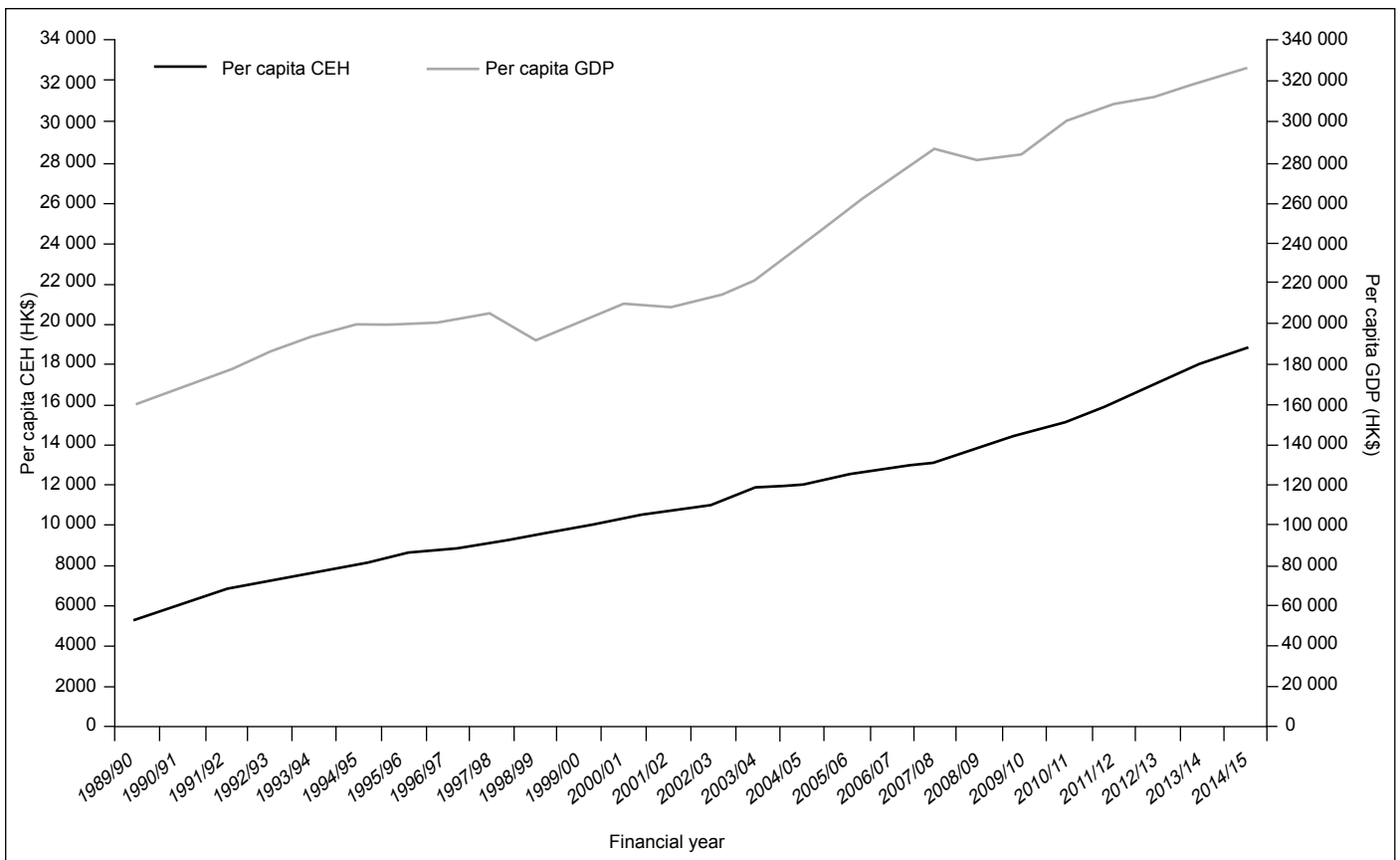


FIG 2. Per capita current expenditure on health (CEH) and gross domestic product (GDP) at constant 2015 prices, 1989/90 to 2014/15

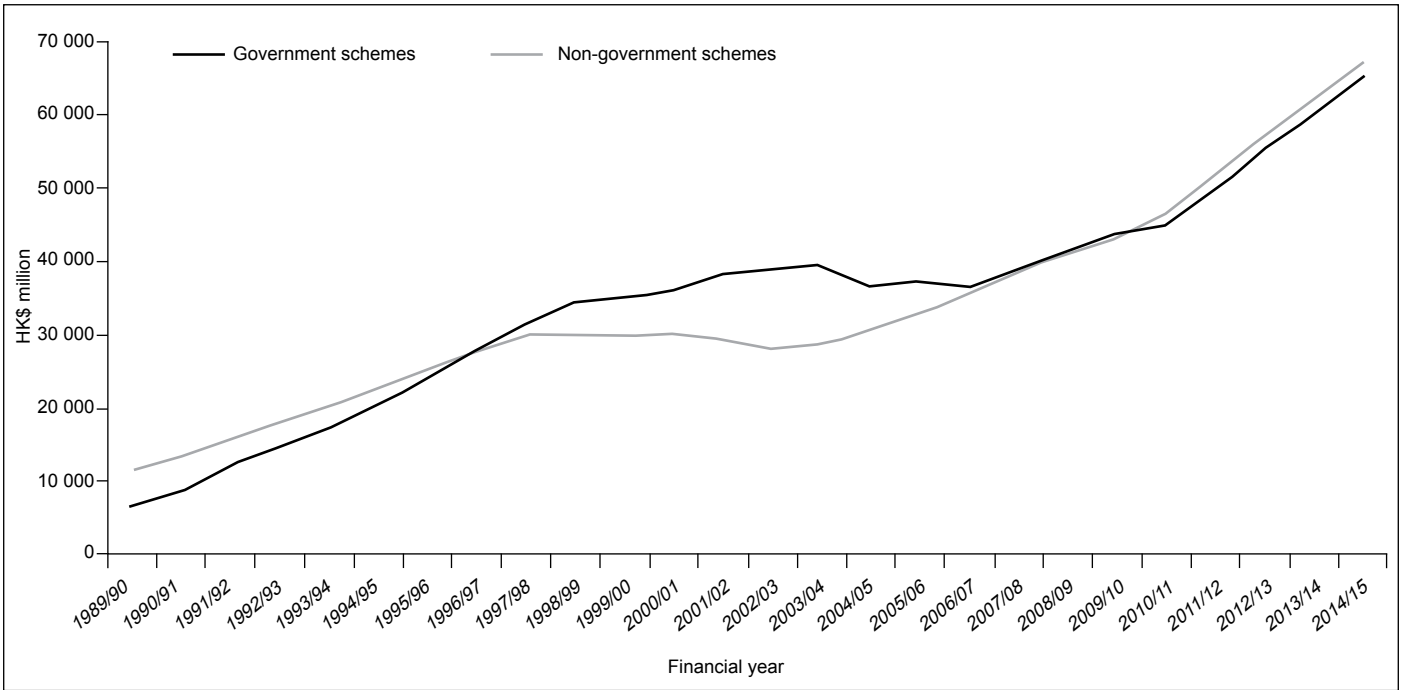


FIG 3. Government and non-government schemes current expenditure on health, 1989/90 to 2014/15

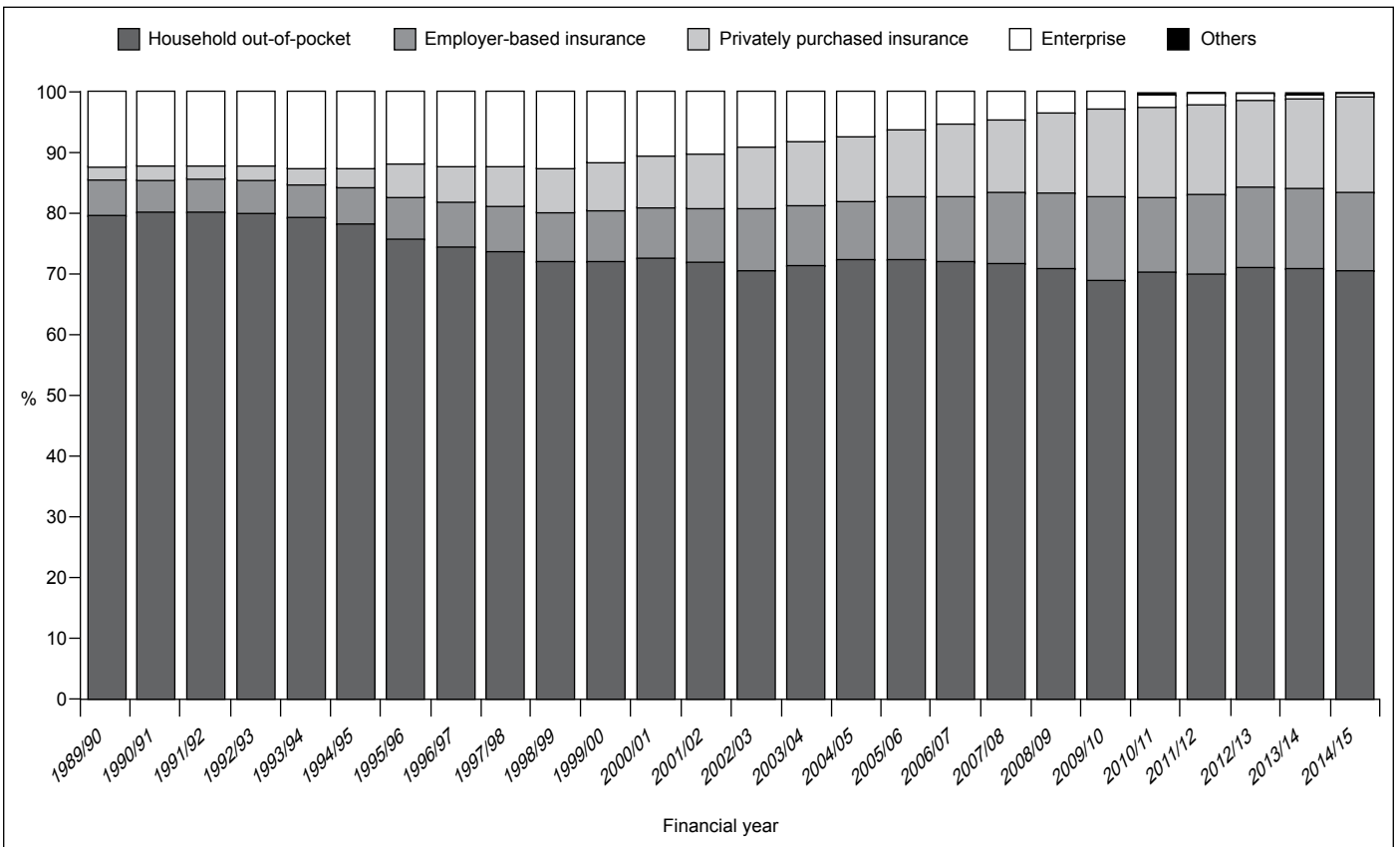


FIG 4. Non-government schemes current expenditure on health, 1989/90 to 2014/15

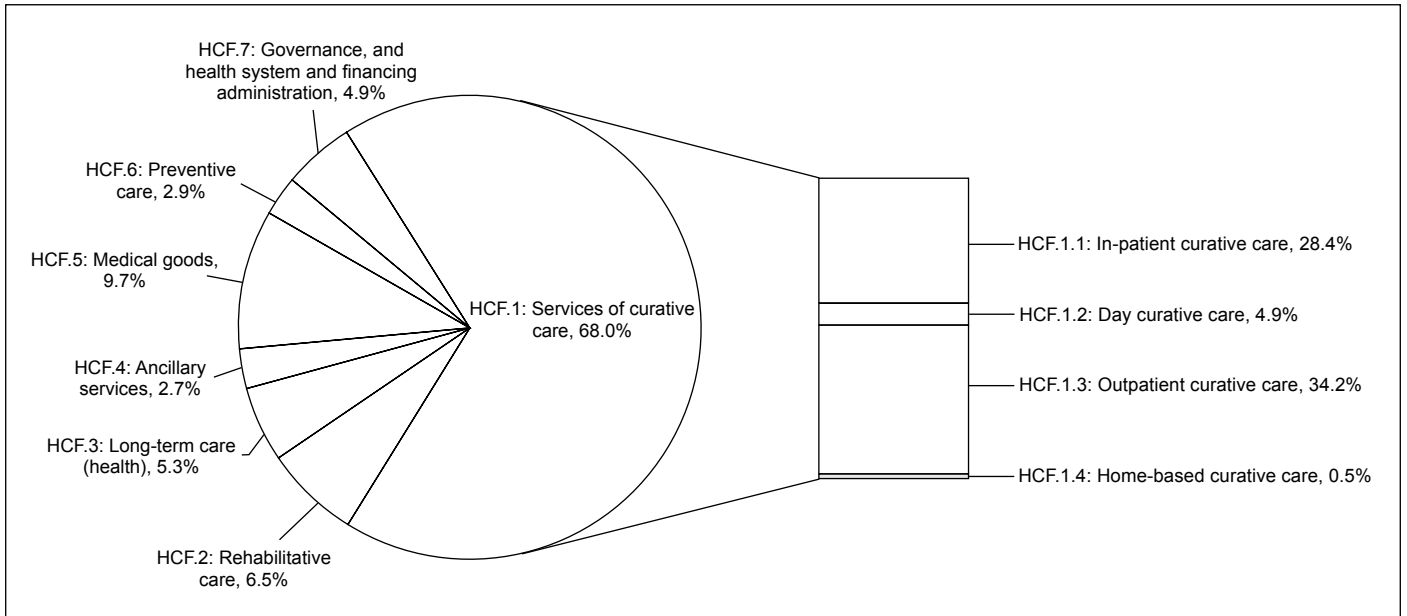


FIG 5. Current expenditure on health by function, 2014/15

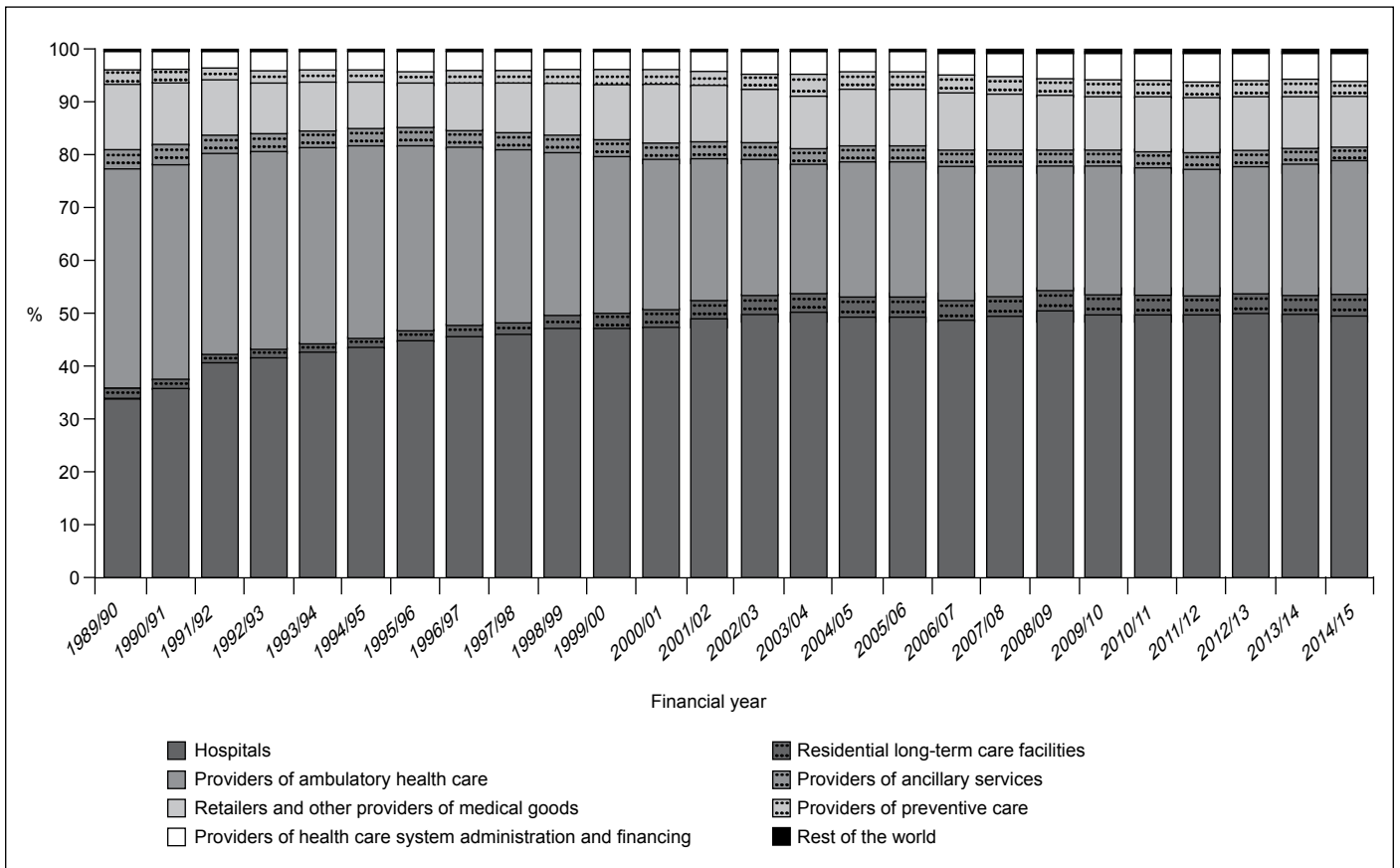


FIG 6. Current expenditure on health by provider, 1989/90 to 2014/15

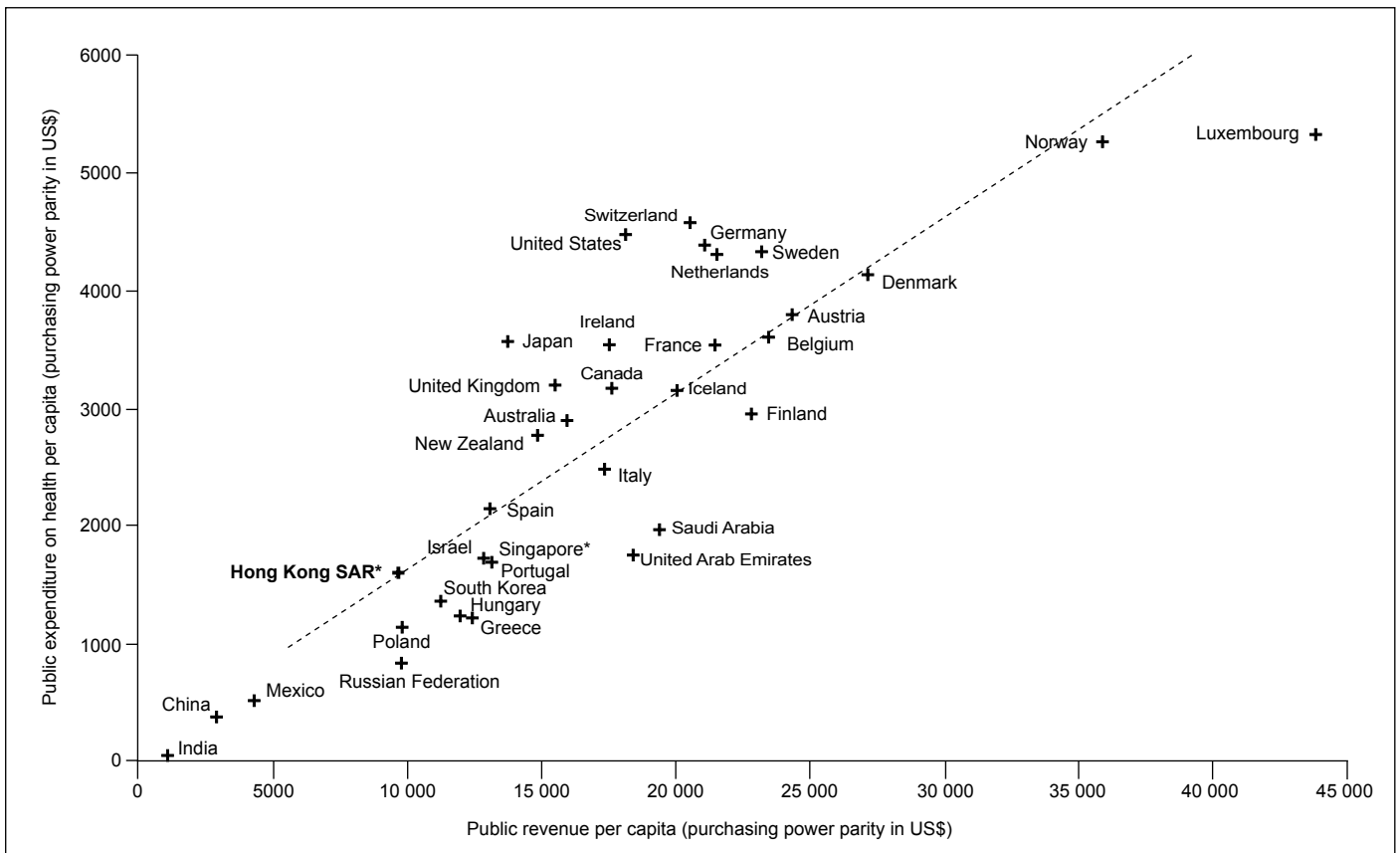


FIG 7. Public expenditure on health and public revenue per capita in Hong Kong and selected economies, 2014

* Fiscal year starts on 1 April

Note: For China, Singapore, United Arab Emirates, and Saudi Arabia, data were extracted from the respective national statistical authority. Public expenditure on health per capita data are extracted from World Health Organization Global Health Expenditure Database.⁶ Public revenue per capita data are extracted from Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.⁷

TABLE 1. Current expenditure on health (CEH) and gross domestic product (GDP), 1989/90 to 2014/15

Financial year	At current market prices				At constant 2015 prices				CEH as % of GDP
	CEH, HK\$ million	Annual change, %	GDP, HK\$ million	Annual change, %	CEH, HK\$ million	Annual change, %	GDP, HK\$ million	Annual change, %	
1989/90	18 304	-	549 666	-	30 354	-	911 510	-	3.3
1990/91	22 106	20.8	617 918	12.4	34 257	12.9	957 567	5.1	3.6
1991/92	27 786	25.7	719 477	16.4	39 110	14.2	1 012 677	5.8	3.9
1992/93	32 713	17.7	836 467	16.3	42 084	7.6	1 076 066	6.3	3.9
1993/94	37 434	14.4	962 337	15.0	44 610	6.0	1 146 801	6.6	3.9
1994/95	43 012	14.9	1 067 386	10.9	48 562	8.9	1 205 125	5.1	4.0
1995/96	49 072	14.1	1 139 319	6.7	52 969	9.1	1 229 807	2.0	4.3
1996/97	55 627	13.4	1 270 280	11.5	56 584	6.8	1 292 134	5.1	4.4
1997/98	61 347	10.3	1 375 859	8.3	59 358	4.9	1 331 231	3.0	4.5
1998/99	64 210	4.7	1 291 361	-6.1	62 228	4.8	1 251 500	-6.0	5.0
1999/00	64 597	0.6	1 306 811	1.2	65 461	5.2	1 324 297	5.8	4.9
2000/01	66 084	2.3	1 335 305	2.2	69 200	5.7	1 398 278	5.6	4.9
2001/02	67 539	2.2	1 310 612	-1.8	72 009	4.1	1 397 363	-0.1	5.2
2002/03	66 852	-1.0	1 293 484	-1.3	74 191	3.0	1 435 467	2.7	5.2
2003/04	68 043	1.8	1 266 023	-2.1	80 268	8.2	1 493 474	4.0	5.4
2004/05	67 104	-1.4	1 330 921	5.1	81 550	1.6	1 617 443	8.3	5.0
2005/06	70 062	4.4	1 439 689	8.2	85 026	4.3	1 747 184	8.0	4.9
2006/07	71 859	2.6	1 529 844	6.3	87 234	2.6	1 857 152	6.3	4.7
2007/08	77 156	7.4	1 687 679	10.3	90 630	3.9	1 982 412	6.7	4.6
2008/09	82 739	7.2	1 677 759	-0.6	96 324	6.3	1 953 227	-1.5	4.9
2009/10	86 843	5.0	1 692 995	0.9	101 492	5.4	1 978 582	1.3	5.1
2010/11	91 430	5.3	1 817 016	7.3	106 238	4.7	2 111 317	6.7	5.0
2011/12	101 377	10.9	1 954 617	7.6	112 969	6.3	2 178 125	3.2	5.2
2012/13	112 300	10.8	2 063 036	5.5	121 341	7.4	2 229 121	2.3	5.4
2013/14	121 960	8.6	2 164 581	4.9	129 347	6.6	2 295 692	3.0	5.6
2014/15	131 801	8.1	2 296 258	6.1	135 212	4.5	2 355 692	2.6	5.7

TABLE 2. Current expenditure on health (CEH) per capita and gross domestic product (GDP) per capita, 1989/90 to 2014/15

Financial year	At current market prices				At constant 2015 prices			
	CEH per capita, HK\$	Annual change, %	GDP per capita, HK\$	Annual change, %	CEH per capita, HK\$	Annual change, %	GDP per capita, HK\$	Annual change, %
1989/90	3219	-	96 667	-	5338	-	160 302	-
1990/91	3875	20.4	108 321	12.1	6005	12.5	167 862	4.7
1991/92	4831	24.7	125 083	15.5	6799	13.2	176 057	4.9
1992/93	5640	16.7	144 206	15.3	7255	6.7	185 513	5.4
1993/94	6344	12.5	163 080	13.1	7560	4.2	194 340	4.8
1994/95	7127	12.3	176 854	8.4	8046	6.4	199 676	2.7
1995/96	7971	11.9	185 072	4.6	8604	6.9	199 770	±0.05
1996/97	8644	8.4	197 386	6.7	8792	2.2	200 782	0.5
1997/98	9454	9.4	212 020	7.4	9147	4.0	205 142	2.2
1998/99	9812	3.8	197 344	-6.9	9510	4.0	191 253	-6.8
1999/00	9778	-0.4	197 807	0.2	9909	4.2	200 454	4.8
2000/01	9915	1.4	200 346	1.3	10 383	4.8	209 794	4.7
2001/02	10 059	1.5	195 197	-2.6	10 725	3.3	208 117	-0.8
2002/03	9913	-1.5	191 795	-1.7	11 001	2.6	212 848	2.3
2003/04	10 109	2.0	188 094	-1.9	11 925	8.4	221 887	4.2
2004/05	9892	-2.1	196 200	4.3	12 022	0.8	238 438	7.5
2005/06	10 283	4.0	211 309	7.7	12 480	3.8	256 441	7.6
2006/07	10 480	1.9	223 104	5.6	12 722	1.9	270 836	5.6
2007/08	11 156	6.5	244 015	9.4	13 104	3.0	286 629	5.8
2008/09	11 892	6.6	241 134	-1.2	13 844	5.6	280 725	-2.1
2009/10	12 455	4.7	242 800	0.7	14 555	5.1	283 757	1.1
2010/11	13 016	4.5	258 679	6.5	15 125	3.9	300 578	5.9
2011/12	14 336	10.1	276 404	6.9	15 975	5.6	308 010	2.5
2012/13	15 706	9.6	288 532	4.4	16 970	6.2	311 761	1.2
2013/14	16 989	8.2	301 520	4.5	18 018	6.2	319 783	2.6
2014/15	18 231	7.3	317 623	5.3	18 703	3.8	325 844	1.9

TABLE 3. Government and non-government schemes current expenditure on health, 1989/90 to 2014/15

Financial year	At current market prices				At constant 2015 prices				Government schemes share, %
	Government schemes, HK\$ million	Annual change, %	Non-government schemes, HK\$ million	Annual change, %	Government schemes, HK\$ million	Annual change, %	Non-government schemes, HK\$ million	Annual change, %	
1989/90	6735	-	11 569	-	11 168	-	19 186	-	36.8
1990/91	8671	28.7	13 435	16.1	13 437	20.3	20 820	8.5	39.2
1991/92	12 078	39.3	15 709	16.9	17 000	26.5	22 110	6.2	43.5
1992/93	14 673	21.5	18 041	14.8	18 876	11.0	23 208	5.0	44.9
1993/94	17 269	17.7	20 165	11.8	20 579	9.0	24 030	3.5	46.1
1994/95	20 304	17.6	22 708	12.6	22 924	11.4	25 639	6.7	47.2
1995/96	23 929	17.9	25 142	10.7	25 830	12.7	27 139	5.9	48.8
1996/97	27 918	16.7	27 709	10.2	28 398	9.9	28 186	3.9	50.2
1997/98	31 440	12.6	29 908	7.9	30 420	7.1	28 937	2.7	51.2
1998/99	34 388	9.4	29 822	-0.3	33 326	9.6	28 901	-0.1	53.6
1999/00	34 944	1.6	29 653	-0.6	35 411	6.3	30 050	4.0	54.1
2000/01	36 066	3.2	30 018	1.2	37 766	6.7	31 434	4.6	54.6
2001/02	38 240	6.0	29 298	-2.4	40 772	8.0	31 238	-0.6	56.6
2002/03	38 781	1.4	28 071	-4.2	43 038	5.6	31 152	-0.3	58.0
2003/04	39 381	1.5	28 662	2.1	46 456	7.9	33 812	8.5	57.9
2004/05	36 579	-7.1	30 524	6.5	44 454	-4.3	37 096	9.7	54.5
2005/06	37 225	1.8	32 837	7.6	45 175	1.6	39 851	7.4	53.1
2006/07	36 456	-2.1	35 404	7.8	44 256	-2.0	42 978	7.8	50.7
2007/08	38 695	6.1	38 461	8.6	45 453	2.7	45 178	5.1	50.2
2008/09	41 715	7.8	41 024	6.7	48 565	6.8	47 760	5.7	50.4
2009/10	43 735	4.8	43 108	5.1	51 113	5.2	50 379	5.5	50.4
2010/11	44 904	2.7	46 526	7.9	52 177	2.1	54 061	7.3	49.1
2011/12	49 651	10.6	51 726	11.2	55 328	6.0	57 641	6.6	49.0
2012/13	55 267	11.3	57 033	10.3	59 716	7.9	61 625	6.9	49.2
2013/14	59 800	8.2	62 160	9.0	63 422	6.2	65 925	7.0	49.0
2014/15	64 914	8.6	66 887	7.6	66 594	5.0	68 618	4.1	49.3

TABLE 4. Current expenditure on health by financing scheme, 1989/90 to 2014/15

Financial year	Financing scheme, HK\$ million (%)									CEH Total
	Government schemes (HFS.1)	Non-government schemes							Subtotal	
		Insurance schemes			Non-profit institutions serving households (HFS.2.2)	Enterprise financing (HFS.2.3)	Household out-of-pocket payment (HCF.3)	Rest of the world (HFS.4)		
Subtotal (HFS.2.1)	Employer-based (HFS.2.1.1)	Privately purchased (HFS.2.1.2)								
1989/90	6735 (36.8)	908 (5.0)	645 (3.5)	263 (1.4)	8 (<0.05)	1424 (7.8)	9229 (50.4)	1 (<0.05)	11 569 (63.2)	18 304 (100)
1990/91	8671 (39.2)	1045 (4.7)	739 (3.3)	306 (1.4)	8 (<0.05)	1637 (7.4)	10 745 (48.6)	<0.5 (<0.05)	13 435 (60.8)	22 106 (100)
1991/92	12 078 (43.5)	1218 (4.4)	857 (3.1)	361 (1.3)	11 (<0.05)	1901 (6.8)	12 578 (45.3)	1 (<0.05)	15 708 (56.5)	27 786 (100)
1992/93	14 673 (44.9)	1415 (4.3)	996 (3.0)	418 (1.3)	12 (<0.05)	2212 (6.8)	14 402 (44.0)	1 (<0.05)	18 041 (55.1)	32 713 (100)
1993/94	17 269 (46.1)	1639 (4.4)	1159 (3.1)	480 (1.3)	12 (<0.05)	2551 (6.8)	15 960 (42.6)	2 (<0.05)	20 165 (53.9)	37 434 (100)
1994/95	20 304 (47.2)	2122 (4.9)	1407 (3.3)	716 (1.7)	15 (<0.05)	2845 (6.6)	17 725 (41.2)	1 (<0.05)	22 708 (52.8)	43 012 (100)
1995/96	23 929 (48.8)	3127 (6.4)	1792 (3.7)	1336 (2.7)	16 (<0.05)	2999 (6.1)	18 999 (38.7)	<0.5 (<0.05)	25 142 (51.2)	49 072 (100)
1996/97	27 918 (50.2)	3740 (6.7)	2099 (3.8)	1641 (2.9)	25 (<0.05)	3356 (6.0)	20 587 (37.0)	<0.5 (<0.05)	27 709 (49.8)	55 627 (100)
1997/98	31 440 (51.2)	4272 (7.0)	2311 (3.8)	1961 (3.2)	33 (0.1)	3627 (5.9)	21 975 (35.8)	<0.5 (<0.05)	29 908 (48.8)	61 347 (100)
1998/99	34 388 (53.6)	4613 (7.2)	2425 (3.8)	2188 (3.4)	38 (0.1)	3714 (5.8)	21 456 (33.4)	<0.5 (<0.05)	29 822 (46.4)	64 210 (100)
1999/00	34 944 (54.1)	4892 (7.6)	2518 (3.9)	2374 (3.7)	43 (0.1)	3366 (5.2)	21 353 (33.1)	<0.5 (<0.05)	29 653 (45.9)	64 597 (100)
2000/01	36 066 (54.6)	5062 (7.7)	2521 (3.8)	2541 (3.8)	55 (0.1)	3132 (4.7)	21 769 (32.9)	<0.5 (<0.05)	30 018 (45.4)	66 084 (100)
2001/02	38 240 (56.6)	5366 (7.9)	2645 (3.9)	2721 (4.0)	52 (0.1)	2874 (4.3)	21 006 (31.1)	<0.5 (<0.05)	29 298 (43.4)	67 539 (100)
2002/03	38 781 (58.0)	5789 (8.7)	2855 (4.3)	2935 (4.4)	60 (0.1)	2421 (3.6)	19 801 (29.6)	<0.5 (<0.05)	28 071 (42.0)	66 852 (100)
2003/04	39 381 (57.9)	5939 (8.7)	2861 (4.2)	3079 (4.5)	46 (0.1)	2275 (3.3)	20 401 (30.0)	<0.5 (<0.05)	28 662 (42.1)	68 043 (100)
2004/05	36 579 (54.5)	6230 (9.3)	2946 (4.4)	3284 (4.9)	52 (0.1)	2197 (3.3)	22 045 (32.9)	0 (0)	30 524 (45.5)	67 104 (100)
2005/06	37 225 (53.1)	7054 (10.1)	3391 (4.8)	3663 (5.2)	51 (0.1)	2001 (2.9)	23 731 (33.9)	<0.5 (<0.05)	32 837 (46.9)	70 062 (100)
2006/07	36 456 (50.7)	8092 (11.3)	3879 (5.4)	4213 (5.9)	73 (0.1)	1858 (2.6)	25 380 (35.3)	<0.5 (<0.05)	35 404 (49.3)	71 859 (100)
2007/08	38 695 (50.2)	9236 (12.0)	4515 (5.9)	4721 (6.1)	107 (0.1)	1668 (2.2)	27 449 (35.6)	1 (<0.05)	38 461 (49.8)	77 156 (100)
2008/09	41 715 (50.4)	10 520 (12.7)	5103 (6.2)	5417 (6.5)	124 (0.1)	1361 (1.6)	29 018 (35.1)	1 (<0.05)	41 024 (49.6)	82 739 (100)
2009/10	43 735 (50.4)	11 433 (13.2)	5392 (6.2)	6041 (7.0)	142 (0.2)	1251 (1.4)	30 281 (34.9)	<0.5 (<0.05)	43 108 (49.6)	86 843 (100)
2010/11	44 904 (49.1)	12 603 (13.8)	5920 (6.5)	6682 (7.3)	162 (0.2)	1057 (1.2)	32 703 (35.8)	1 (<0.05)	46 526 (50.9)	91 430 (100)
2011/12	49 651 (49.0)	14 428 (14.2)	6715 (6.6)	7713 (7.6)	194 (0.2)	958 (0.9)	36 146 (35.7)	1 (<0.05)	51 726 (51.0)	101 377 (100)
2012/13	55 267 (49.2)	15 729 (14.0)	7590 (6.8)	8139 (7.2)	273 (0.2)	596 (0.5)	40 435 (36.0)	<0.5 (<0.05)	57 033 (50.8)	112 300 (100)
2013/14	59 800 (49.0)	17 262 (14.2)	8203 (6.7)	9058 (7.4)	262 (0.2)	599 (0.5)	44 037 (36.1)	0 (0)	62 160 (51.0)	121 960 (100)
2014/15	64 914 (49.3)	19 088 (14.5)	8740 (6.6)	10 349 (7.9)	285 (0.2)	471 (0.4)	47 042 (35.7)	0 (0)	66 887 (50.7)	131 801 (100)

TABLE 5. Current expenditure on health by function, expenditure on capital account, and health care-related functions, 1989/90 to 2014/15

Financial year	Function, HK\$ million (%)									
	Subtotal (HCF.1)	Curative care				Rehabilitative care (HCF.2)	Long-term care (health) [HCF.3]	Ancillary services (HCF.4)	Medical goods (HCF.5)	Preventive care (HCF.6)
		Inpatient care (HCF.1.1)	Day care (HCF.1.2)	Outpatient care (HCF.1.3)	Home-based care (HCF.1.4)					
1989/90	12 841 (70.2)	4283 (23.4)	498 (2.7)	8060 (44.0)	0 (0)	728 (4.0)	568 (3.1)	632 (3.5)	2455 (13.4)	494 (2.7)
1990/91	15 574 (70.5)	5467 (24.7)	643 (2.9)	9465 (42.8)	0 (0)	948 (4.3)	711 (3.2)	786 (3.6)	2816 (12.7)	610 (2.8)
1991/92	20 056 (72.2)	7410 (26.7)	885 (3.2)	11 760 (42.3)	0 (0)	1299 (4.7)	900 (3.2)	924 (3.3)	3156 (11.4)	703 (2.5)
1992/93	23 660 (72.3)	8775 (26.8)	1042 (3.2)	13 823 (42.3)	19 (0.1)	1567 (4.8)	1069 (3.3)	1065 (3.3)	3485 (10.7)	768 (2.3)
1993/94	27 092 (72.4)	10 165 (27.2)	1200 (3.2)	15 705 (42.0)	21 (0.1)	1892 (5.1)	1305 (3.5)	1271 (3.4)	3848 (10.3)	874 (2.3)
1994/95	31 093 (72.3)	11 821 (27.5)	1408 (3.3)	17 838 (41.5)	27 (0.1)	2214 (5.1)	1601 (3.7)	1454 (3.4)	4242 (9.9)	998 (2.3)
1995/96	35 287 (71.9)	13 674 (27.9)	1636 (3.3)	19 939 (40.6)	39 (0.1)	2677 (5.5)	1932 (3.9)	1646 (3.4)	4704 (9.6)	1147 (2.3)
1996/97	39 729 (71.4)	15 814 (28.4)	1846 (3.3)	21 925 (39.4)	144 (0.3)	3153 (5.7)	2335 (4.2)	1810 (3.3)	5469 (9.8)	1311 (2.4)
1997/98	43 332 (70.6)	17 601 (28.7)	1870 (3.0)	23 669 (38.6)	192 (0.3)	3691 (6.0)	2650 (4.3)	1990 (3.2)	6307 (10.3)	1490 (2.4)
1998/99	44 735 (69.7)	18 631 (29.0)	2030 (3.2)	23 845 (37.1)	229 (0.4)	4119 (6.4)	2988 (4.7)	2085 (3.2)	6691 (10.4)	1664 (2.6)
1999/00	44 134 (68.3)	18 387 (28.5)	2076 (3.2)	23 433 (36.3)	238 (0.4)	4327 (6.7)	3374 (5.2)	2001 (3.1)	7056 (10.9)	1727 (2.7)
2000/01	44 750 (67.7)	18 794 (28.4)	2307 (3.5)	23 319 (35.3)	331 (0.5)	4483 (6.8)	3586 (5.4)	1987 (3.0)	7513 (11.4)	1781 (2.7)
2001/02	45 507 (67.4)	19 490 (28.9)	2526 (3.7)	23 145 (34.3)	345 (0.5)	4825 (7.1)	3758 (5.6)	2055 (3.0)	7331 (10.9)	1838 (2.7)
2002/03	44 628 (66.8)	19 403 (29.0)	2605 (3.9)	22 239 (33.3)	381 (0.6)	4809 (7.2)	3988 (6.0)	2083 (3.1)	6906 (10.3)	1960 (2.9)
2003/04	44 847 (65.9)	19 696 (28.9)	2412 (3.5)	22 359 (32.9)	380 (0.6)	4879 (7.2)	4008 (5.9)	2010 (3.0)	6825 (10.0)	2920 (4.3)
2004/05	44 810 (66.8)	19 507 (29.1)	2365 (3.5)	22 536 (33.6)	403 (0.6)	4702 (7.0)	3818 (5.7)	1983 (3.0)	7330 (10.9)	2236 (3.3)
2005/06	46 983 (67.1)	20 507 (29.3)	2511 (3.6)	23 536 (33.6)	430 (0.6)	4780 (6.8)	3962 (5.7)	2030 (2.9)	7638 (10.9)	2256 (3.2)
2006/07	47 812 (66.5)	21 044 (29.3)	2565 (3.6)	23 787 (33.1)	414 (0.6)	4822 (6.7)	3955 (5.5)	2124 (3.0)	7791 (10.8)	2529 (3.5)
2007/08	51 402 (66.6)	22 988 (29.8)	2962 (3.8)	25 013 (32.4)	439 (0.6)	5187 (6.7)	4144 (5.4)	2271 (2.9)	8359 (10.8)	2489 (3.2)
2008/09	55 158 (66.7)	25 066 (30.3)	3432 (4.1)	26 172 (31.6)	488 (0.6)	5554 (6.7)	4291 (5.2)	2548 (3.1)	8724 (10.5)	2596 (3.1)
2009/10	57 686 (66.4)	25 165 (29.0)	3846 (4.4)	28 157 (32.4)	519 (0.6)	5685 (6.5)	4577 (5.3)	2690 (3.1)	8833 (10.2)	3305 (3.8)
2010/11	60 971 (66.7)	26 088 (28.5)	4082 (4.5)	30 254 (33.1)	547 (0.6)	5895 (6.4)	4720 (5.2)	2872 (3.1)	9601 (10.5)	2875 (3.1)
2011/12	67 404 (66.5)	28 666 (28.3)	4715 (4.7)	33 450 (33.0)	573 (0.6)	6674 (6.6)	5083 (5.0)	3152 (3.1)	10 702 (10.6)	3125 (3.1)
2012/13	75 338 (67.1)	32 257 (28.7)	5318 (4.7)	37 178 (33.1)	586 (0.5)	7287 (6.5)	5680 (5.1)	3301 (2.9)	11 644 (10.4)	3643 (3.2)
2013/14	82 482 (67.6)	34 906 (28.6)	5774 (4.7)	41 156 (33.7)	646 (0.5)	7816 (6.4)	6225 (5.1)	3488 (2.9)	12 298 (10.1)	4104 (3.4)
2014/15	89 612 (68.0)	37 421 (28.4)	6439 (4.9)	45 086 (34.2)	667 (0.5)	8536 (6.5)	7022 (5.3)	3554 (2.7)	12 796 (9.7)	3887 (2.9)

TABLE 6. Current expenditure on health by provider, 1989/90 to 2014/15

Financial year	Provider, HK\$ million (%)			
	Hospitals (HCP.1)	Residential long-term care facilities (HCP.2)	Providers of ambulatory health care (HCP.3)	Providers of ancillary services (HCP.4)
1989/90	6187 (33.8)	349 (1.9)	7706 (42.1)	632 (3.5)
1990/91	7911 (35.8)	422 (1.9)	9022 (40.8)	786 (3.6)
1991/92	11 301 (40.7)	480 (1.7)	10 642 (38.3)	924 (3.3)
1992/93	13 628 (41.7)	589 (1.8)	12 286 (37.6)	1065 (3.3)
1993/94	16 019 (42.8)	648 (1.7)	13 893 (37.1)	1271 (3.4)
1994/95	18 750 (43.6)	828 (1.9)	15 684 (36.5)	1454 (3.4)
1995/96	22 006 (44.8)	1026 (2.1)	17 232 (35.1)	1646 (3.4)
1996/97	25 463 (45.8)	1253 (2.3)	18 841 (33.9)	1810 (3.3)
1997/98	28 236 (46.0)	1505 (2.5)	20 173 (32.9)	1990 (3.2)
1998/99	30 328 (47.2)	1702 (2.7)	19 874 (31.0)	2085 (3.2)
1999/00	30 510 (47.2)	2039 (3.2)	19 182 (29.7)	2001 (3.1)
2000/01	31 463 (47.6)	2208 (3.3)	18 915 (28.6)	1987 (3.0)
2001/02	33 218 (49.2)	2370 (3.5)	18 238 (27.0)	2055 (3.0)
2002/03	33 451 (50.0)	2477 (3.7)	17 241 (25.8)	2083 (3.1)
2003/04	34 239 (50.3)	2531 (3.7)	16 721 (24.6)	2010 (3.0)
2004/05	33 245 (49.5)	2619 (3.9)	17 197 (25.6)	1983 (3.0)
2005/06	34 794 (49.7)	2700 (3.9)	17 946 (25.6)	2030 (2.9)
2006/07	35 094 (48.8)	2798 (3.9)	18 392 (25.6)	2124 (3.0)
2007/08	38 195 (49.5)	2998 (3.9)	19 211 (24.9)	2271 (2.9)
2008/09	41 845 (50.6)	3212 (3.9)	19 604 (23.7)	2548 (3.1)
2009/10	43 284 (49.8)	3494 (4.0)	21 203 (24.4)	2690 (3.1)
2010/11	45 584 (49.9)	3517 (3.8)	22 122 (24.2)	2872 (3.1)
2011/12	50 481 (49.8)	3822 (3.8)	24 432 (24.1)	3152 (3.1)
2012/13	56 402 (50.2)	4176 (3.7)	27 207 (24.2)	3301 (2.9)
2013/14	60 907 (49.9)	4586 (3.8)	30 385 (24.9)	3488 (2.9)
2014/15	65 540 (49.7)	5331 (4.0)	33 550 (25.5)	3554 (2.7)

Function, HK\$ million (%)		Capital account, HK\$ million (%)				Health care-related functions, HK\$ million (%)			
Governance, and health system and financing administration (HCF.7)	Total	Gross fixed capital formation	Research and development in health	Education and training of health personnel	Subtotal	Food and drinking water control	Environmental interventions	Long-term care (social)	Subtotal
586 (3.2)	18 304 (100)	1721 (8.0)	183 (0.9)	561 (2.6)	2465 (11.5)	61 (0.3)	309 (1.4)	284 (1.3)	654 (3.1)
661 (3.0)	22 106 (100)	2145 (8.3)	219 (0.8)	683 (2.6)	3046 (11.7)	101 (0.4)	355 (1.4)	339 (1.3)	795 (3.1)
748 (2.7)	27 786 (100)	2284 (7.1)	254 (0.8)	839 (2.6)	3377 (10.5)	116 (0.4)	473 (1.5)	380 (1.2)	969 (3.0)
1099 (3.4)	32 713 (100)	2242 (6.0)	290 (0.8)	871 (2.3)	3403 (9.1)	138 (0.4)	640 (1.7)	464 (1.2)	1243 (3.3)
1151 (3.1)	37 434 (100)	3165 (7.2)	359 (0.8)	1080 (2.5)	4605 (10.5)	163 (0.4)	999 (2.3)	509 (1.2)	1670 (3.8)
1411 (3.3)	43 012 (100)	3239 (6.4)	446 (0.9)	1287 (2.6)	4972 (9.9)	182 (0.4)	1458 (2.9)	672 (1.3)	2313 (4.6)
1677 (3.4)	49 072 (100)	3893 (6.7)	551 (1.0)	1582 (2.7)	6027 (10.4)	205 (0.4)	1820 (3.1)	835 (1.4)	2860 (4.9)
1820 (3.3)	55 627 (100)	3618 (5.6)	605 (0.9)	1824 (2.8)	6046 (9.3)	245 (0.4)	1979 (3.0)	1026 (1.6)	3249 (5.0)
1886 (3.1)	61 347 (100)	3350 (4.7)	827 (1.2)	2105 (3.0)	6283 (8.8)	283 (0.4)	2241 (3.1)	1157 (1.6)	3682 (5.2)
1928 (3.0)	64 210 (100)	4098 (5.4)	1047 (1.4)	2108 (2.8)	7253 (9.6)	345 (0.5)	2353 (3.1)	1321 (1.8)	4020 (5.3)
1979 (3.1)	64 597 (100)	3080 (4.1)	1110 (1.5)	2237 (3.0)	6427 (8.6)	305 (0.4)	2325 (3.1)	1487 (2.0)	4117 (5.5)
1983 (3.0)	66 084 (100)	3064 (4.0)	1152 (1.5)	2289 (3.0)	6505 (8.4)	228 (0.3)	2681 (3.5)	1638 (2.1)	4548 (5.9)
2224 (3.3)	67 539 (100)	2947 (3.8)	1184 (1.5)	2101 (2.7)	6233 (7.9)	227 (0.3)	2727 (3.5)	1796 (2.3)	4750 (6.0)
2478 (3.7)	66 852 (100)	1320 (1.7)	1252 (1.7)	1614 (2.1)	4186 (5.5)	228 (0.3)	2599 (3.4)	1871 (2.5)	4697 (6.2)
2555 (3.8)	68 043 (100)	2320 (3.0)	1351 (1.7)	1479 (1.9)	5150 (6.6)	196 (0.3)	2535 (3.3)	1901 (2.4)	4632 (6.0)
2224 (3.3)	67 104 (100)	2246 (2.9)	1372 (1.8)	1414 (1.8)	5031 (6.6)	183 (0.2)	2386 (3.1)	1953 (2.5)	4522 (5.9)
2412 (3.4)	70 062 (100)	2640 (3.3)	1448 (1.8)	1432 (1.8)	5519 (6.9)	192 (0.2)	2303 (2.9)	1952 (2.4)	4446 (5.6)
2828 (3.9)	71 859 (100)	3141 (3.8)	1544 (1.9)	1512 (1.8)	6197 (7.5)	184 (0.2)	2239 (2.7)	1968 (2.4)	4391 (5.3)
3304 (4.3)	77 156 (100)	3522 (4.0)	1783 (2.0)	1617 (1.8)	6921 (7.8)	229 (0.3)	2490 (2.8)	2029 (2.3)	4748 (5.3)
3868 (4.7)	82 739 (100)	3156 (3.3)	1983 (2.1)	1743 (1.8)	6882 (7.3)	256 (0.3)	2783 (2.9)	2096 (2.2)	5135 (5.4)
4066 (4.7)	86 843 (100)	3692 (3.7)	2075 (2.1)	1752 (1.8)	7519 (7.6)	266 (0.3)	2526 (2.5)	2236 (2.2)	5028 (5.1)
4495 (4.9)	91 430 (100)	4426 (4.2)	2187 (2.1)	1780 (1.7)	8392 (8.0)	269 (0.3)	2570 (2.4)	2249 (2.1)	5088 (4.9)
5239 (5.2)	101 377 (100)	5357 (4.6)	2247 (1.9)	1877 (1.6)	9481 (8.2)	291 (0.3)	2739 (2.4)	2346 (2.0)	5375 (4.6)
5406 (4.8)	112 300 (100)	4951 (3.9)	2413 (1.9)	2028 (1.6)	9392 (7.4)	321 (0.3)	3017 (2.4)	2552 (2.0)	5890 (4.6)
5547 (4.5)	121 960 (100)	5695 (4.1)	2610 (1.9)	2175 (1.6)	10 481 (7.5)	318 (0.2)	3284 (2.4)	2785 (2.0)	6387 (4.6)
6394 (4.9)	131 801 (100)	5687 (3.7)	2671 (1.7)	2385 (1.6)	10 744 (7.0)	339 (0.2)	6466 (4.2)	3332 (2.2)	10 137 (6.6)

Provider, HK\$ million (%)				Total
Retailers and other providers of medical goods (HCP.5)	Providers of preventive care (HCP.6)	Providers of health care system administration and financing (HCP.7)	Rest of the world (HCP.9)	
2309 (12.6)	461 (2.5)	586 (3.2)	75 (0.4)	18 304 (100)
2638 (11.9)	574 (2.6)	661 (3.0)	91 (0.4)	22 106 (100)
2918 (10.5)	662 (2.4)	748 (2.7)	111 (0.4)	27 786 (100)
3177 (9.7)	736 (2.3)	1099 (3.4)	132 (0.4)	32 713 (100)
3460 (9.2)	839 (2.2)	1151 (3.1)	153 (0.4)	37 434 (100)
3764 (8.8)	946 (2.2)	1411 (3.3)	176 (0.4)	43 012 (100)
4163 (8.5)	1118 (2.3)	1677 (3.4)	203 (0.4)	49 072 (100)
4935 (8.9)	1270 (2.3)	1820 (3.3)	235 (0.4)	55 627 (100)
5829 (9.5)	1451 (2.4)	1886 (3.1)	278 (0.5)	61 347 (100)
6351 (9.9)	1623 (2.5)	1928 (3.0)	319 (0.5)	64 210 (100)
6868 (10.6)	1678 (2.6)	1979 (3.1)	341 (0.5)	64 597 (100)
7447 (11.3)	1720 (2.6)	1983 (3.0)	360 (0.5)	66 084 (100)
7264 (10.8)	1801 (2.7)	2224 (3.3)	368 (0.5)	67 539 (100)
6842 (10.2)	1914 (2.9)	2478 (3.7)	367 (0.5)	66 852 (100)
6760 (9.9)	2872 (4.2)	2555 (3.8)	355 (0.5)	68 043 (100)
7261 (10.8)	2182 (3.3)	2224 (3.3)	394 (0.6)	67 104 (100)
7564 (10.8)	2199 (3.1)	2412 (3.4)	418 (0.6)	70 062 (100)
7707 (10.7)	2468 (3.4)	2828 (3.9)	449 (0.6)	71 859 (100)
8265 (10.7)	2429 (3.1)	3304 (4.3)	484 (0.6)	77 156 (100)
8625 (10.4)	2517 (3.0)	3868 (4.7)	519 (0.6)	82 739 (100)
8731 (10.1)	2801 (3.2)	4066 (4.7)	573 (0.7)	86 843 (100)
9486 (10.4)	2730 (3.0)	4495 (4.9)	624 (0.7)	91 430 (100)
10 562 (10.4)	2980 (2.9)	5239 (5.2)	710 (0.7)	101 377 (100)
11 481 (10.2)	3439 (3.1)	5406 (4.8)	888 (0.8)	112 300 (100)
12 109 (9.9)	3863 (3.2)	5547 (4.5)	1074 (0.9)	121 960 (100)
12 580 (9.5)	3596 (2.7)	6394 (4.9)	1255 (1.0)	131 801 (100)

TABLE 7a. Current expenditure on health by function and provider, 2014/15 (HK\$ million)

Health care function	Hong Kong Domestic Health Account - Health Care Function (HCF) code	Health care provider (HCP), HK\$ million								
		HCP.1	HCP.2	HCP.3	HCP.3					
		Hospitals	Residential long-term care facilities	Providers of ambulatory health care	HCP.3.1.1	HCP.3.1.2	HCP.3.2	HCP.3.3	HCP.3.4	HCP.3.5
			Medical practices - western	Medical practices - Chinese	Dental practices	Other health care practitioners	Ambulatory health care centres	Providers of home health care services		
Curative care	HCF.1	58 845	0	29 304	18 603	4665	5291	0	78	667
Inpatient care	HCF.1.1	36 709	0	87	87	0	0	0	0	0
Day care	HCF.1.2	6429	0	9	0	0	0	0	9	0
Outpatient care	HCF.1.3	15 707	0	28 540	18 516	4665	5291	0	69	0
Home-based care	HCF.1.4	0	0	667	0	0	0	0	0	667
Rehabilitative care	HCF.2	4839	774	2923	0	0	0	1959	86	877
Inpatient care	HCF.2.1	3275	119	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Day care	HCF.2.2	0	656	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Outpatient care	HCF.2.3	1563	0	2046	0	0	0	1959	86	0
Home-based care	HCF.2.4	0	0	877	0	0	0	<0.5	0	877
Long-term care (health)	HCF.3	1856	4557	608	0	0	0	0	569	40
Inpatient care	HCF.3.1	1856	4557	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Day care	HCF.3.2	0	0	301	0	0	0	0	301	0
Home-based care	HCF.3.4	0	0	307	0	0	0	0	267	40
Ancillary services	HCF.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Medical goods	HCF.5	0	0	216	0	216	0	0	0	0
Preventive care	HCF.6	0	0	499	310	0	0	0	189	0
Governance, health system and financing admin.	HCF.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Governance and health system administration	HCF.7.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Administration of health financing	HCF.7.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other health care services not elsewhere classified	HCF.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All current expenditure on health care		65 540	5331	33 550	18 913	4881	5291	1959	922	1584
Inpatient care	HCF.1.1; 2.1; 3.1	41 841	4676	87	87	0	0	0	0	0
Day care	HCF.1.2; 2.2; 3.2	6429	656	310	0	0	0	0	310	0
Outpatient care	HCF.1.3; 2.3	17 270	0	30 586	18 516	4665	5291	1959	155	0
Home-based care	HCF.1.4; 2.4; 3.4	0	0	1852	0	0	0	<0.5	267	1584
Current expenditure on personal health care	HCF.1 to HCF.5	65 540	5331	33 051	18 603	4881	5291	1959	733	1584

TABLE 7b. Current expenditure on health by function and provider, 2014/15 (% of function category / % of provider category)

Health care function	Hong Kong Domestic Health Account - Health Care Function (HCF) code	Health care provider (HCP), % of function category / % of provider category								
		HCP.1	HCP.2	HCP.3	HCP.3					
		Hospitals	Residential long-term care facilities	Providers of ambulatory health care	HCP.3.1.1	HCP.3.1.2	HCP.3.2	HCP.3.3	HCP.3.4	
			Medical practices - western	Medical practices - Chinese	Dental practices	Other health care practitioners	Ambulatory health care centres			
Curative care	HCF.1	89.8 / 65.7	0 / 0	87.3 / 32.7	98.4 / 20.8	95.6 / 5.2	100 / 5.9	0 / 0	8.4 / 0.1	
Inpatient care	HCF.1.1	56.0 / 98.1	0 / 0	0.3 / 0.2	0.5 / 0.2	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Day care	HCF.1.2	9.8 / 99.9	0 / 0	<0.05 / 0.1	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	1.0 / 0.1	
Outpatient care	HCF.1.3	24.0 / 34.8	0 / 0	85.1 / 63.3	97.9 / 41.1	95.6 / 10.3	100 / 11.7	0 / 0	7.4 / 0.2	
Home-based care	HCF.1.4	0 / 0	0 / 0	2.0 / 100	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Rehabilitative care	HCF.2	7.4 / 56.7	14.5 / 9.1	8.7 / 34.2	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	100 / 23.0	9.4 / 1.0	
Inpatient care	HCF.2.1	5.0 / 96.5	2.2 / 3.5	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Day care	HCF.2.2	0 / 0	12.3 / 100	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Outpatient care	HCF.2.3	2.4 / 43.3	0 / 0	6.1 / 56.7	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	>99.95 / 54.3	9.4 / 2.4	
Home-based care	HCF.2.4	0 / 0	0 / 0	2.6 / 100	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	<0.05 / <0.05	0 / 0	
Long-term care (health)	HCF.3	2.8 / 26.4	85.5 / 64.9	1.8 / 8.7	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	61.7 / 8.1	
Inpatient care	HCF.3.1	2.8 / 28.9	85.5 / 71.1	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Day care	HCF.3.2	0 / 0	0 / 0	0.9 / 100	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	32.7 / 100	
Home-based care	HCF.3.4	0 / 0	0 / 0	0.9 / 100	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	29.0 / 87.1	
Ancillary services	HCF.4	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Medical goods	HCF.5	0 / 0	0 / 0	0.6 / 1.7	0 / 0	4.4 / 1.7	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Preventive care	HCF.6	0 / 0	0 / 0	1.5 / 12.8	1.6 / 8.0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	20.5 / 4.9	
Governance, health system and financing admin.	HCF.7	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Governance and health system administration	HCF.7.1	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Administration of health financing	HCF.7.2	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Other health care services not elsewhere classified	HCF.9	0 / -	0 / -	0 / -	0 / -	0 / -	0 / -	0 / -	0 / -	
All current expenditure on health care		100 / 49.7	100 / 4.0	100 / 25.5	100 / 14.3	100 / 3.7	100 / 4.0	100 / 1.5	100 / 0.7	
Inpatient care	HCF.1.1; 2.1; 3.1	63.8 / 88.6	87.7 / 9.9	0.3 / 0.2	0.5 / 0.2	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	
Day care	HCF.1.2; 2.2; 3.2	9.8 / 86.9	12.3 / 8.9	0.9 / 4.2	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	33.7 / 4.2	
Outpatient care	HCF.1.3; 2.3	26.4 / 35.5	0 / 0	91.2 / 62.8	97.9 / 38.0	95.6 / 9.6	100 / 10.9	>99.95 / 4.0	16.8 / 0.3	
Home-based care	HCF.1.4; 2.4; 3.4	0 / 0	0 / 0	5.5 / 100	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	<0.05 / <0.05	29.0 / 14.4	
Current expenditure on personal health care	HCF.1 to HCF.5	100 / 53.9	100 / 4.4	98.5 / 27.2	98.4 / 15.3	100 / 4.0	100 / 4.4	100 / 1.6	79.5 / 0.6	

Health care provider (HCP), HK\$ million												Total
HCP.4	HCP.4		HCP.5	HCP.5		HCP.6	HCP.7	HCP.7		HCP.9		
Providers of ancillary services	HCP.4.1	HCP.4.2	HCP.5.1	HCP.5.2 & HCP.5.9		Providers of preventive care	Health care system administration and financing	HCP.7.1	HCP.7.3	Rest of the world		
0	0	0	0	0	0	208	0	0	0	1255	89 612	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	625	37 421	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6439	
0	0	0	0	0	0	208	0	0	0	631	45 086	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	667	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8536	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3394	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	656	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3609	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	877	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7022	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6413	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	301	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	307	
3554	2045	1509	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3554	
0	0	0	12 580	5941	6639	0	0	0	0	0	12 796	
0	0	0	0	0	0	3388	0	0	0	0	3887	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6394	857	5538	0	6394	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	857	857	0	0	857	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5538	0	5538	0	5538	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
3554	2045	1509	12 580	5941	6639	3596	6394	857	5538	1255	131 801	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	625	47 228	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7395	
0	0	0	0	0	0	208	0	0	0	631	48 695	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1852	
3554	2045	1509	12 580	5941	6639	208	0	0	0	1255	121 520	

Health care provider (HCP), % of function category / % of provider category												
HCP.3	HCP.4	HCP.4		HCP.5	HCP.5		HCP.6	HCP.7	HCP.7		HCP.9	Total
HCP.3.5	HCP.4.1	HCP.4.2	HCP.5.1	HCP.5.2 & HCP.5.9		Providers of preventive care	Health care system administration and financing	HCP.7.1	HCP.7.3	Rest of the world		
42.1 / 0.7	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	5.8 / 0.2	0/0	0/0	0/0	100 / 1.4	68.0 / 100	
0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	49.8 / 1.7	28.4 / 100	
0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	4.9 / 100	
0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	5.8 / 0.5	0/0	0/0	0/0	50.2 / 1.4	34.2 / 100	
42.1 / 100	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0.5 / 100	
55.4 / 10.3	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	6.5 / 100	
0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	2.6 / 100	
0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0.5 / 100	
0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	2.7 / 100	
55.4 / >99.95	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0.7 / 100	
2.5 / 0.6	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	5.3 / 100	
0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	4.9 / 100	
0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0.2 / 100	
2.5 / 12.9	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0.2 / 100	
0/0	100 / 100	100 / 57.5	100 / 42.5	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	2.7 / 100	
0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	100 / 98.3	100 / 46.4	100 / 51.9	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	9.7 / 100	
0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	94.2 / 87.2	0/0	0/0	0/0	2.9 / 100	
0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	100 / 100	100 / 13.4	100 / 86.6	4.9 / 100	
0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	13.4 / 100	100 / 100	0/0	0.7 / 100	
0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	86.6 / 100	0/0	100 / 100	4.2 / 100	
0/-	0/-	0/-	0/-	0/-	0/-	0/-	0/-	0/-	0/-	0/-	0/-	
100 / 1.2	100 / 2.7	100 / 1.6	100 / 1.1	100 / 9.5	100 / 4.5	100 / 5.0	100 / 2.7	100 / 4.9	100 / 0.7	100 / 4.2	100 / 1.0	100 / 100
0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	49.8 / 1.3	35.8 / 100
0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	5.6 / 100
0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	5.8 / 0.4	0/0	0/0	0/0	50.2 / 1.3	36.9 / 100
100 / 85.5	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	0/0	1.4 / 100
100 / 1.3	100 / 2.9	100 / 1.7	100 / 1.2	100 / 10.4	100 / 4.9	100 / 5.5	5.8 / 0.2	0/0	0/0	0/0	100 / 1.0	92.2 / 100

TABLE 8a. Current expenditure on health by provider and financing scheme, 2014/15 (HK\$ million)

Health care providers	Hong Kong Domestic Health Account - Health Care Function (HCF) code	Health care financing schemes (HFS), HK\$ million		
		HFS.1 Government schemes	Non-government schemes	
			HFS.2	
			HFS.2.1 Insurance schemes	HFS.2.1.1 Employer-based
Hospitals	HCP.1	47 944	7374	3840
Residential long-term care facilities	HCP.2	4354	0	0
Providers of ambulatory health care	HCP.3	5127	5530	2880
Medical practices – western medicine	HCP.3.1.1	1727	4566	2378
Medical practices – Chinese medicine	HCP.3.1.2	155	465	242
Dental practices	HCP.3.2	870	320	167
Other health care practitioners	HCP.3.3	76	179	93
Ambulatory health care centres	HCP.3.4	776	0	0
Providers of home health care services	HCP.3.5	1523	0	0
Providers of ancillary services	HCP.4	2538	646	337
Patient transportation & emergency rescue	HCP.4.1	2034	0	0
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	HCP.4.2	504	646	337
Retailers and other providers of medical goods	HCP.5	611	0	0
Pharmacies	HCP.5.1	0	0	0
Retail sale of medical goods & appliances	HCP.5.2; 5.9	611	0	0
Providers of preventive care	HCP.6	3536	0	0
Health care system administration & financing	HCP.7	803	5538	1683
Government health administration agencies	HCP.7.1	803	0	0
Private health insurance administration agencies	HCP.7.3	0	5538	1683
Rest of the world	HCP.9	0	0	0
All current expenditure on health care		64 914	19 088	8740

TABLE 8b. Current expenditure on health by provider and financing scheme, 2014/15 (% of provider category / % of financing scheme category)

Health care providers	Hong Kong Domestic Health Account - Health Care Function (HCF) code	Health care financing schemes (HFS), % of provider category / % of financing scheme category		
		HFS.1 Government schemes	Non-government schemes	
			HFS.2	
			HFS.2.1 Insurance schemes	HFS.2.1.1 Employer-based
Hospitals	HCP.1	73.9 / 73.2	38.6 / 11.3	43.9 / 5.9
Residential long-term care facilities	HCP.2	6.7 / 81.7	0 / 0	0 / 0
Providers of ambulatory health care	HCP.3	7.9 / 15.3	29.0 / 16.5	33.0 / 8.6
Medical practices – western medicine	HCP.3.1.1	2.7 / 9.1	23.9 / 24.1	27.2 / 12.6
Medical practices – Chinese medicine	HCP.3.1.2	0.2 / 3.2	2.4 / 9.5	2.8 / 5.0
Dental practices	HCP.3.2	1.3 / 16.4	1.7 / 6.1	1.9 / 3.2
Other health care practitioners	HCP.3.3	0.1 / 3.9	0.9 / 9.1	1.1 / 4.8
Ambulatory health care centres	HCP.3.4	1.2 / 84.2	0 / 0	0 / 0
Providers of home health care services	HCP.3.5	2.3 / 96.1	0 / 0	0 / 0
Providers of ancillary services	HCP.4	3.9 / 71.4	3.4 / 18.2	3.9 / 9.5
Patient transportation & emergency rescue	HCP.4.1	3.1 / 99.5	0 / 0	0 / 0
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	HCP.4.2	0.8 / 33.4	3.4 / 42.8	3.9 / 22.3
Retailers and other providers of medical goods	HCP.5	0.9 / 4.9	0 / 0	0 / 0
Pharmacies	HCP.5.1	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0
Retail sale of medical goods & appliances	HCP.5.2; 5.9	0.9 / 9.2	0 / 0	0 / 0
Providers of preventive care	HCP.6	5.4 / 98.3	0 / 0	0 / 0
Health care system administration & financing	HCP.7	1.2 / 12.6	29.0 / 86.6	19.3 / 26.3
Government health administration agencies	HCP.7.1	1.2 / 93.7	0 / 0	0 / 0
Private health insurance administration agencies	HCP.7.3	0 / 0	29.0 / 100	19.3 / 30.4
Rest of the world	HCP.9	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0
All current expenditure on health care		100 / 49.3	100 / 14.5	100 / 6.6

Health care financing schemes (HFS), HK\$ million							Total
Non-government schemes							
HFS.2.1.2	HFS.2		HFS.3	HFS.4	Subtotal		
Privately purchased	HFS.2.2	HFS.2.3	Household out-of-pocket payment	Rest of the world			
	Non-profit institutions serving households	Enterprise financing schemes					
3534	0	79	10 143	0	17 596	65 540	
0	100	0	878	0	977	5331	
2650	172	349	22 371	0	28 423	33 550	
2188	4	304	12 311	0	17 185	18 913	
223	123	0	4137	0	4725	4881	
154	32	0	4069	0	4422	5291	
86	0	43	1662	0	1884	1959	
0	13	2	130	0	145	922	
0	0	0	61	0	61	1584	
310	7	23	339	0	1016	3554	
0	6	2	3	0	11	2045	
310	1	21	336	0	1005	1509	
0	0	0	11 969	0	11 969	12 580	
0	0	0	5941	0	5941	5941	
0	0	0	6027	0	6027	6639	
0	7	10	43	0	60	3596	
3854	0	10	44	0	5591	6394	
0	0	10	44	0	54	857	
3854	0	0	0	0	5538	5538	
0	0	0	1255	0	1255	1255	
10 349	285	471	47 042	0	66 887	131 801	

Health care financing schemes (HFS), % of provider category / % of financing scheme category						
Non-government schemes						Total
HFS.2.1.2	HFS.2		HFS.3	HFS.4	Subtotal	
Privately purchased	HFS.2.2	HFS.2.3	Household out-of-pocket payment	Rest of the world		
	Non-profit institutions serving households	Enterprise financing schemes				
34.1 / 5.4	0 / 0	16.7 / 0.1	21.6 / 15.5	0 / 0	26.3 / 26.8	49.7 / 100
0 / 0	34.9 / 1.9	0 / 0	1.9 / 16.5	0 / 0	1.5 / 18.3	4.0 / 100
25.6 / 7.9	60.3 / 0.5	74.2 / 1.0	47.6 / 66.7	0 / 0	42.5 / 84.7	25.5 / 100
21.1 / 11.6	1.6 / <0.05	64.6 / 1.6	26.2 / 65.1	0 / 0	25.7 / 90.9	14.3 / 100
2.2 / 4.6	43.1 / 2.5	0 / 0	8.8 / 84.8	0 / 0	7.1 / 96.8	3.7 / 100
1.5 / 2.9	11.2 / 0.6	0 / 0	8.7 / 76.9	0 / 0	6.6 / 83.6	4.0 / 100
0.8 / 4.4	0 / 0	9.1 / 2.2	3.5 / 84.8	0 / 0	2.8 / 96.1	1.5 / 100
0 / 0	4.4 / 1.4	0.5 / 0.3	0.3 / 14.2	0 / 0	0.2 / 15.8	0.7 / 100
0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0.1 / 3.9	0 / 0	0.1 / 3.9	1.2 / 100
3.0 / 8.7	2.4 / 0.2	4.9 / 0.6	0.7 / 9.6	0 / 0	1.5 / 28.6	2.7 / 100
0 / 0	2.1 / 0.3	0.3 / 0.1	<0.05 / 0.2	0 / 0	<0.05 / 0.5	1.6 / 100
3.0 / 20.5	0.3 / 0.1	4.6 / 1.4	0.7 / 22.3	0 / 0	1.5 / 66.6	1.1 / 100
0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	25.4 / 95.1	0 / 0	17.9 / 95.1	9.5 / 100
0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	12.6 / 100	0 / 0	8.9 / 100	4.5 / 100
0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	12.8 / 90.8	0 / 0	9.0 / 90.8	5.0 / 100
0 / 0	2.3 / 0.2	2.2 / 0.3	0.1 / 1.2	0 / 0	0.1 / 1.7	2.7 / 100
37.2 / 60.3	0 / 0	2.1 / 0.2	0.1 / 0.7	0 / 0	8.4 / 87.4	4.9 / 100
0 / 0	0 / 0	2.1 / 1.1	0.1 / 5.1	0 / 0	0.1 / 6.3	0.7 / 100
37.2 / 69.6	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	8.3 / 100	4.2 / 100
0 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	2.7 / 100	0 / 0	1.9 / 100	1.0 / 100
100 / 7.9	100 / 0.2	100 / 0.4	100 / 35.7	- / 0	100 / 50.7	100 / 100

TABLE 9. Current expenditure on health by function and financing scheme, 2014/15 (HK\$ million / % of function category / % of financing scheme category)

Health care function	Hong Kong Domestic Health Account - Health Care Function (HCF) code	Health care financing schemes (HFS), HK\$ million / % of function category / % of financing scheme category		
		HFS.1 Government schemes	Non-government schemes	
			HFS.2	
			HFS.2.1 Insurance schemes	HFS.2.1.1 Employer-based
Curative care	HCF.1	45 064 / 69.4 / 50.3	12 726 / 66.7 / 14.2	6627 / 75.8 / 7.4
Inpatient care	HCF.1.1	21 829 / 33.6 / 58.3	7374 / 38.6 / 19.7	3840 / 43.9 / 10.3
Day care	HCF.1.2	5827 / 9.0 / 90.5	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0
Outpatient care	HCF.1.3	16 778 / 25.8 / 37.2	5352 / 28.0 / 11.9	2787 / 31.9 / 6.2
Home-based care	HCF.1.4	630 / 1.0 / 94.5	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0
Rehabilitative care	HCF.2	6422 / 9.9 / 75.2	179 / 0.9 / 2.1	93 / 1.1 / 1.1
Inpatient care	HCF.2.1	3306 / 5.1 / 97.4	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0
Day care	HCF.2.2	640 / 1.0 / 97.6	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0
Outpatient care	HCF.2.3	1622 / 2.5 / 44.9	179 / 0.9 / 5.0	93 / 1.1 / 2.6
Home-based care	HCF.2.4	854 / 1.3 / 97.3	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0
Long-term care (health)	HCF.3	5988 / 9.2 / 85.3	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0
Inpatient care	HCF.3.1	5429 / 8.4 / 84.6	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0
Day care	HCF.3.2	266 / 0.4 / 88.3	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0
Home-based care	HCF.3.4	294 / 0.5 / 95.6	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0
Ancillary services	HCF.4	2538 / 3.9 / 71.4	646 / 3.4 / 18.2	337 / 3.9 / 9.5
Medical goods	HCF.5	611 / 0.9 / 4.8	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0
Preventive care	HCF.6	3488 / 5.4 / 89.7	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0
Governance and health system and financing administration	HCF.7	803 / 1.2 / 12.6	5538 / 29.0 / 86.6	1683 / 19.3 / 26.3
Governance and health system administration	HCF.7.1	803 / 1.2 / 93.7	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0
Administration of health financing	HCF.7.2	0 / 0 / 0	5538 / 29.0 / 100	1683 / 19.3 / 30.4
Other health care services not elsewhere classified	HCF.9	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -
All current expenditure on health care		64 914 / 100 / 49.3	19 088 / 100 / 14.5	8740 / 100 / 6.6
Inpatient care	HCF.1.1; 2.1; 3.1	30 563 / 47.1 / 64.7	7374 / 38.6 / 15.6	3840 / 43.9 / 8.1
Day care	HCF.1.2; 2.2; 3.2	6733 / 10.4 / 91.0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0
Outpatient care	HCF.1.3; 2.3	18 400 / 28.3 / 37.8	5530 / 29.0 / 11.4	2880 / 33.0 / 5.9
Home-based care	HCF.1.4; 2.4; 3.4	1778 / 2.7 / 96.0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0
Current expenditure on personal health care	HCF.1 to HCF.5	60 623 / 93.4 / 49.9	13 551 / 71.0 / 11.2	7056 / 80.7 / 5.8

TABLE 10. Current expenditure on health by function and financing scheme in public providers, 2014/15 (HK\$ million / % of function category / % of financing scheme category)

Health care functions	Hong Kong Domestic Health Account - Health Care Function (HCF) code	Health care financing schemes, HK\$ million / % of function category / % of financing scheme category		
		HFS.1 Government schemes	Non-government schemes	
			HFS.2	
			HFS.2.1 Insurance schemes	HFS.2.1.1 Employer-based
Curative care	HCF.1	44 237 / 75.0 / 93.7	0 / - / 0	0 / - / 0
Inpatient care	HCF.1.1	21 829 / 37.0 / 96.0	0 / - / 0	0 / - / 0
Day care	HCF.1.2	5827 / 9.9 / 98.8	0 / - / 0	0 / - / 0
Outpatient care	HCF.1.3	15 951 / 27.0 / 89.2	0 / - / 0	0 / - / 0
Home-based care	HCF.1.4	630 / 1.1 / 94.5	0 / - / 0	0 / - / 0
Rehabilitative care	HCF.2	6258 / 10.6 / 96.5	0 / - / 0	0 / - / 0
Inpatient care	HCF.2.1	3192 / 5.4 / 97.5	0 / - / 0	0 / - / 0
Day care	HCF.2.2	640 / 1.1 / 97.6	0 / - / 0	0 / - / 0
Outpatient care	HCF.2.3	1572 / 2.7 / 93.8	0 / - / 0	0 / - / 0
Home-based care	HCF.2.4	854 / 1.4 / 97.3	0 / - / 0	0 / - / 0
Long-term care (health)	HCF.3	1867 / 3.2 / 98.5	0 / - / 0	0 / - / 0
Inpatient care	HCF.3.1	1828 / 3.1 / 98.5	0 / - / 0	0 / - / 0
Day care	HCF.3.2	0 / 0 / -	0 / - / -	0 / - / -
Home-based care	HCF.3.4	39 / 0.1 / 97.3	0 / - / 0	0 / - / 0
Ancillary services	HCF.4	2523 / 4.3 / 99.9	0 / - / 0	0 / - / 0
Medical goods	HCF.5	0 / 0 / -	0 / - / -	0 / - / -
Preventive care	HCF.6	3314 / 5.6 / 98.5	0 / - / 0	0 / - / 0
Governance, and health system and financing administration	HCF.7	803 / 1.4 / 93.7	0 / - / 0	0 / - / 0
Governance and health system administration	HCF.7.1	803 / 1.4 / 93.7	0 / - / 0	0 / - / 0
Administration of health financing	HCF.7.2	0 / 0 / -	0 / - / -	0 / - / -
Other health care services not elsewhere classified	HCF.9	0 / 0 / -	0 / - / -	0 / - / -
All current expenditure on health care		59 002 / 100 / 94.7	0 / - / 0	0 / - / 0
Inpatient care	HCF.1.1; 2.1; 3.1	26 850 / 45.5 / 96.3	0 / - / 0	0 / - / 0
Day care	HCF.1.2; 2.2; 3.2	6467 / 11.0 / 98.7	0 / - / 0	0 / - / 0
Outpatient care	HCF.1.3; 2.3	17 523 / 29.7 / 89.6	0 / - / 0	0 / - / 0
Home-based care	HCF.1.4; 2.4; 3.4	1523 / 2.6 / 96.1	0 / - / 0	0 / - / 0
Current expenditure on personal health care	HCF.1 to HCF.5	54 885 / 93.0 / 94.5	0 / - / 0	0 / - / 0

Health care financing schemes (HFS), HK\$ million / % of function category / % of financing scheme category						
Non-government schemes						Total
HFS.2			HFS.3	HFS.4	Subtotal	
HFS.2.1.2	HFS.2.2	HFS.2.3	Household out-of-pocket payment	Rest of the world		
Privately purchased	Non-profit institutions serving households	Enterprise financing schemes				
6099 / 58.9 / 6.8	166 / 58.3 / 0.2	385 / 81.8 / 0.4	31 271 / 66.5 / 34.9	0 / - / 0	44 548 / 66.6 / 49.7	89 612 / 68.0 / 100
3534 / 34.1 / 9.4	0 / 0 / 0	143 / 30.3 / 0.4	8075 / 17.2 / 21.6	0 / - / 0	15 592 / 23.3 / 41.7	37 421 / 28.4 / 100
0 / 0 / 0	7 / 2.4 / 0.1	3 / 0.7 / <0.05	602 / 1.3 / 9.3	0 / - / 0	612 / 0.9 / 9.5	6439 / 4.9 / 100
2565 / 24.8 / 5.7	160 / 55.9 / 0.4	239 / 50.8 / 0.5	22 557 / 48.0 / 50.0	0 / - / 0	28 308 / 42.3 / 62.8	45 086 / 34.2 / 100
0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	37 / 0.1 / 5.5	0 / - / 0	37 / 0.1 / 5.5	667 / 0.5 / 100
86 / 0.8 / 1.0	4 / 1.2 / <0.05	43 / 9.1 / 0.5	1890 / 4.0 / 22.1	0 / - / 0	2115 / 3.2 / 24.8	8536 / 6.5 / 100
0 / 0 / 0	4 / 1.2 / 0.1	0 / 0 / 0	85 / 0.2 / 2.5	0 / - / 0	89 / 0.1 / 2.6	3394 / 2.6 / 100
0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	15 / <0.05 / 2.4	0 / - / 0	15 / <0.05 / 2.4	656 / 0.5 / 100
86 / 0.8 / 2.4	0 / 0 / 0	43 / 9.1 / 1.2	1766 / 3.8 / 48.9	0 / - / 0	1987 / 3.0 / 55.1	3609 / 2.7 / 100
0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	23 / <0.05 / 2.7	0 / - / 0	23 / <0.05 / 2.7	877 / 0.7 / 100
0 / 0 / 0	96 / 33.7 / 1.4	0 / 0 / 0	937 / 2.0 / 13.3	0 / - / 0	1033 / 1.5 / 14.7	7022 / 5.3 / 100
0 / 0 / 0	96 / 33.7 / 1.5	0 / 0 / 0	888 / 1.9 / 13.9	0 / - / 0	985 / 1.5 / 15.4	6413 / 4.9 / 100
0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	35 / 0.1 / 11.7	0 / - / 0	35 / 0.1 / 11.7	301 / 0.2 / 100
0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	13 / <0.05 / 4.4	0 / - / 0	13 / <0.05 / 4.4	307 / 0.2 / 100
310 / 3.0 / 8.7	7 / 2.4 / 0.2	23 / 4.9 / 0.6	339 / 0.7 / 9.6	0 / - / 0	1016 / 1.5 / 28.6	3554 / 2.7 / 100
0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	12 185 / 25.9 / 95.2	0 / - / 0	12 185 / 18.2 / 95.2	12 796 / 9.7 / 100
0 / 0 / 0	12 / 4.3 / 0.3	10 / 2.2 / 0.3	377 / 0.8 / 9.7	0 / - / 0	399 / 0.6 / 10.3	3887 / 2.9 / 100
3854 / 37.2 / 60.3	0 / 0 / 0	10 / 2.1 / 0.2	44 / 0.1 / 0.7	0 / - / 0	5591 / 8.4 / 87.4	6394 / 4.9 / 100
0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	10 / 2.1 / 1.1	44 / 0.1 / 5.1	0 / - / 0	54 / 0.1 / 6.3	857 / 0.7 / 100
3854 / 37.2 / 69.6	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / - / 0	5538 / 8.3 / 100	5538 / 4.2 / 100
0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / - / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -
10 349 / 100 / 7.9	285 / 100 / 0.2	471 / 100 / 0.4	47 042 / 100 / 35.7	0 / - / 0	66 887 / 100 / 50.7	131 801 / 100 / 100
3534 / 34.1 / 7.5	100 / 34.9 / 0.2	143 / 30.3 / 0.3	9049 / 19.2 / 19.2	0 / - / 0	16 665 / 24.9 / 35.3	47 228 / 35.8 / 100
0 / 0 / 0	7 / 2.4 / 0.1	3 / 0.7 / <0.05	653 / 1.4 / 8.8	0 / - / 0	663 / 1.0 / 9.0	7395 / 5.6 / 100
2650 / 25.6 / 5.4	160 / 55.9 / 0.3	282 / 59.9 / 0.6	24 323 / 51.7 / 50.0	0 / - / 0	30 295 / 45.3 / 62.2	48 695 / 36.9 / 100
0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	74 / 0.2 / 4.0	0 / - / 0	74 / 0.1 / 4.0	1852 / 1.4 / 100
6494 / 62.8 / 5.3	273 / 95.7 / 0.2	451 / 95.7 / 0.4	46 622 / 99.1 / 38.4	0 / - / 0	60 896 / 91.0 / 50.1	121 520 / 92.2 / 100

Health care financing schemes, HK\$ million / % of function category / % of financing scheme category						
Non-government schemes						Total
HFS.2			HFS.3	HFS.4	Subtotal	
HFS.2.1.2	HFS.2.2	HFS.2.3	Household out-of-pocket payment	Rest of the world		
Privately purchased	Non-profit institutions serving households	Enterprise financing schemes				
0 / - / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	2966 / 89.8 / 6.3	0 / - / 0	2966 / 89.1 / 6.3	47 203 / 75.7 / 100
0 / - / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	921 / 27.9 / 4.0	0 / - / 0	921 / 27.7 / 4.0	22 750 / 36.5 / 100
0 / - / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	73 / 2.2 / 1.2	0 / - / 0	73 / 2.2 / 1.2	5900 / 9.5 / 100
0 / - / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	1936 / 58.6 / 10.8	0 / - / 0	1936 / 58.2 / 10.8	17 887 / 28.7 / 100
0 / - / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	37 / 1.1 / 5.5	0 / - / 0	37 / 1.1 / 5.5	667 / 1.1 / 100
0 / - / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	226 / 6.8 / 3.5	0 / - / 0	226 / 6.8 / 3.5	6483 / 10.4 / 100
0 / - / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	83 / 2.5 / 2.5	0 / - / 0	83 / 2.5 / 2.5	3275 / 5.3 / 100
0 / - / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	15 / 0.5 / 2.4	0 / - / 0	15 / 0.5 / 2.4	656 / 1.1 / 100
0 / - / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	104 / 3.1 / 6.2	0 / - / 0	104 / 3.1 / 6.2	1675 / 2.7 / 100
0 / - / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	23 / 0.7 / 2.7	0 / - / 0	23 / 0.7 / 2.7	877 / 1.4 / 100
0 / - / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	29 / 0.9 / 1.5	0 / - / 0	29 / 0.9 / 1.5	1896 / 3.0 / 100
0 / - / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	28 / 0.8 / 1.5	0 / - / 0	28 / 0.8 / 1.5	1856 / 3.0 / 100
0 / - / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / - / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -
0 / - / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	1 / <0.05 / 2.7	0 / - / 0	1 / <0.05 / 2.7	40 / 0.1 / 100
0 / - / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	2 / 0.1 / 0.1	0 / - / 0	2 / 0.1 / 0.1	2525 / 4.1 / 100
0 / - / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / - / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -
0 / - / 0	4 / 100 / 0.1	10 / 51.3 / 0.3	38 / 1.1 / 1.1	0 / - / 0	52 / 1.6 / 1.5	3366 / 5.4 / 100
0 / - / 0	0 / 0 / 0	10 / 48.7 / 1.1	44 / 1.3 / 5.1	0 / - / 0	54 / 1.6 / 6.3	857 / 1.4 / 100
0 / - / 0	0 / 0 / 0	10 / 48.7 / 1.1	44 / 1.3 / 5.1	0 / - / 0	54 / 1.6 / 6.3	857 / 1.4 / 100
0 / - / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / - / 0	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -
0 / - / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / - / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -
0 / - / 0	4 / 100 / <0.05	20 / 100 / <0.05	3304 / 100 / 5.3	0 / - / 0	3328 / 100 / 5.3	62 331 / 100 / 100
0 / - / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	1032 / 31.2 / 3.7	0 / - / 0	1032 / 31.0 / 3.7	27 882 / 44.7 / 100
0 / - / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	88 / 2.7 / 1.3	0 / - / 0	88 / 2.6 / 1.3	6555 / 10.5 / 100
0 / - / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	2039 / 61.7 / 10.4	0 / - / 0	2039 / 61.3 / 10.4	19 562 / 31.4 / 100
0 / - / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	61 / 1.9 / 3.9	0 / - / 0	61 / 1.8 / 3.9	1584 / 2.5 / 100
0 / - / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	3223 / 97.5 / 5.5	0 / - / 0	3223 / 96.8 / 5.5	58 107 / 93.2 / 100

TABLE 11. Current expenditure on health by function and financing scheme in private providers, 2014/15 (HK\$ million / % of function category / % of financing scheme category)

Health care functions	Hong Kong Domestic Health Account - Health Care Function (HCF) code	Health care financing schemes, HK\$ million / % of function category / % of financing scheme category		
		HFS.1 Government schemes	Non-government schemes	
			HFS.2.1 Insurance schemes	HFS.2.1.1 Employer-based
Curative care	HCF.1	827 / 14.0 / 2.0	12 726 / 66.7 / 30.0	6627 / 75.8 / 15.6
Inpatient care	HCF.1.1	0 / 0 / 0	7374 / 38.6 / 50.3	3840 / 43.9 / 26.2
Day care	HCF.1.2	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0
Outpatient care	HCF.1.3	827 / 14.0 / 3.0	5352 / 28.0 / 19.7	2787 / 31.9 / 10.2
Home-based care	HCF.1.4	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -
Rehabilitative care	HCF.2	164 / 2.8 / 8.0	179 / 0.9 / 8.7	93 / 1.1 / 4.5
Inpatient care	HCF.2.1	113 / 1.9 / 95.6	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0
Day care	HCF.2.2	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -
Outpatient care	HCF.2.3	50 / 0.8 / 2.6	179 / 0.9 / 9.2	93 / 1.1 / 4.8
Home-based care	HCF.2.4	<0.5 / <0.05 / 100	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0
Long-term care (health)	HCF.3	4121 / 69.7 / 80.4	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0
Inpatient care	HCF.3.1	3600 / 60.9 / 79.0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0
Day care	HCF.3.2	266 / 4.5 / 88.3	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0
Home-based care	HCF.3.4	255 / 4.3 / 95.4	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0
Ancillary services	HCF.4	15 / 0.3 / 1.5	646 / 3.4 / 62.8	337 / 3.9 / 32.7
Medical goods	HCF.5	611 / 10.3 / 4.8	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0
Preventive care	HCF.6	173 / 2.9 / 33.3	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0
Governance, and health system and financing administration	HCF.7	0 / 0 / 0	5538 / 29.0 / 100	1683 / 19.3 / 30.4
Governance and health system administration	HCF.7.1	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -
Administration of health financing	HCF.7.2	0 / 0 / 0	5538 / 29.0 / 100	1683 / 19.3 / 30.4
Other health care services not elsewhere classified	HCF.9	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -
All current expenditure on health care		5912 / 100 / 8.5	19 088 / 100 / 27.5	8740 / 100 / 12.6
Inpatient care	HCF.1.1; 2.1; 3.1	3714 / 62.8 / 19.2	7374 / 38.6 / 38.1	3840 / 43.9 / 19.8
Day care	HCF.1.2; 2.2; 3.2	266 / 4.5 / 31.6	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0
Outpatient care	HCF.1.3; 2.3	877 / 14.8 / 3.0	5530 / 29.0 / 19.0	2880 / 33.0 / 9.9
Home-based care	HCF.1.4; 2.4; 3.4	255 / 4.3 / 95.4	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0
Current expenditure on personal health care	HCF.1 to HCF.5	5739 / 97.1 / 9.0	13 551 / 71.0 / 21.4	7056 / 80.7 / 11.1

TABLE 12. Current expenditure on health (CEH) as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP), government / compulsory schemes and government funding share of CEH in Hong Kong and selected economies, 2004, 2009, and 2014*

Economy	CEH as a % of GDP			Share of government / compulsory schemes, %			Government funding, %		
	2004	2009	2014	2004	2009	2014	2004	2009	2014
United States of America	14.5	16.3	16.5	45.2	48.1	49.3	34.7	38.3	40.0
Switzerland	10.4	10.4	11.6	58.4	65.5	64.0	-	-	30.2
Sweden	8.3	8.9	11.1	82.2	82.0	83.4	82.2	82.0	83.4
France	10.1	10.8	11.1	78.8	78.5	78.8	25.3	27.5	25.6
Germany	10.1	11.2	11.1	76.5	83.6	84.3	8.2	12.2	12.5
Netherlands	8.5	10.2	10.9	65.6	82.4	80.7	11.3	7.8	7.8
Japan	7.7	9.1	10.8	80.3	81.3	84.1	39.1	40.0	42.4
Belgium	9.1	10.1	10.4	75.9	77.5	77.3	34.5	37.3	39.8
Austria	9.6	10.1	10.3	74.5	76.5	75.5	29.3	32.2	31.8
Denmark	9.0	10.7	10.3	83.5	84.5	84.0	83.5	84.5	84.0
Canada	9.1	10.6	10.0	69.9	70.2	70.4	71.6	71.9	72.1
Ireland	7.2	10.5	9.9	78.9	77.1	69.3	-	-	69.0
United Kingdom	7.1	8.6	9.8	80.9	83.5	79.6	82.9	85.2	80.2
Finland	7.8	8.9	9.5	75.4	74.8	74.9	66.5	67.2	67.9
New Zealand	7.9	9.7	9.4	79.6	80.7	80.1	71.9	70.8	-
Norway	8.8	9.1	9.3	83.0	84.4	85.3	66.5	72.3	74.4
Spain	7.6	9.0	9.1	71.6	75.4	70.0	66.2	70.8	65.2
Australia	8.1	8.6	9.1	68.3	69.3	67.4	68.3	69.3	67.4
Portugal	9.3	9.9	9.0	71.0	69.9	66.1	70.2	68.9	64.8
Italy	8.2	9.0	9.0	76.2	78.3	75.6	76.2	78.1	75.3
Iceland	9.6	9.1	8.8	81.2	82.0	81.0	81.2	82.0	81.0
Greece	7.9	9.5	7.9	60.9	68.5	58.0	-	32.8	38.2
Israel	7.0	7.1	7.4	61.8	61.3	62.7	-	40.7	-
Hungary	7.8	7.3	7.1	70.4	68.3	67.1	34.2	40.0	46.2
Korea	4.8	6.4	7.1	56.1	57.9	56.2	18.2	18.9	16.7
Luxembourg	7.3	7.3	6.3	83.3	85.7	82.4	36.0	37.3	36.4
Poland	5.9	6.6	6.2	67.7	71.7	70.7	-	-	11.1
Taiwan	5.7	6.3	5.9	61.4	61.3	62.4	-	-	-
Hong Kong SAR†	5.0	5.1	5.7	54.5	50.4	49.3	54.5	50.4	49.3
Russian Federation	5.1	5.9	5.7	58.8	62.1	61.8	58.0	50.2	43.7
Mexico	6.0	6.2	5.7	43.5	46.7	51.8	24.5	29.6	34.0
Saudi Arabia	3.6	4.1	5.1	71.5	68.2	73.4	71.5	68.2	73.4
China	4.4	4.6	5.0	26.6	45.5	57.9	14.0	24.6	29.7
Singapore	3.2	3.4	3.9	32.5	41.5	51.0	28.0	31.9	39.6
Malaysia	2.9	3.3	3.8	51.4	55.7	54.9	50.5	55.1	54.1
Thailand	3.4	3.9	3.7	66.7	75.5	77.5	59.5	67.7	69.9
United Arab Emirates	2.5	4.0	3.7	57.1	73.7	71.0	57.1	73.7	71.0
India	4.0	3.5	3.6	19.6	25.2	22.9	17.3	24.7	22.2

* Source: World Health Organization Global Health Expenditure Database released in November 2017. Data for Taiwan extracted from the Statistical Bureau of Taiwan

† Refers to Hong Kong Domestic Health Account with financial year starting April 1st

Health care financing schemes, HK\$ million / % of function category / % of financing scheme category							
Non-government schemes							Total
HFS.2.1.2	HFS.2	HFS.2.3	HFS.3	HFS.4	Subtotal		
Privately purchased	Non-profit institutions serving households	Enterprise financing schemes	Household out-of-pocket payment	Rest of the world			
6099 / 58.9 / 14.4	166 / 59.1 / 0.4	385 / 85.4 / 0.9	28 305 / 64.7 / 66.7	0 / - / 0	41 582 / 65.4 / 98.0	42 409 / 61.0 / 100	
3534 / 34.1 / 24.1	0 / 0 / 0	143 / 31.7 / 1.0	7154 / 16.4 / 48.8	0 / - / 0	14 671 / 23.1 / 100	14 671 / 21.1 / 100	
0 / 0 / 0	7 / 2.4 / 1.3	3 / 0.7 / 0.6	529 / 1.2 / 98.1	0 / - / 0	539 / 0.8 / 100	539 / 0.8 / 100	
2565 / 24.8 / 9.4	160 / 56.7 / 0.6	239 / 53.0 / 0.9	20 622 / 47.1 / 75.8	0 / - / 0	26 372 / 41.5 / 97.0	27 199 / 39.2 / 100	
0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / - / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	
86 / 0.8 / 4.2	4 / 1.3 / 0.2	43 / 9.5 / 2.1	1664 / 3.8 / 81.1	0 / - / 0	1889 / 3.0 / 92.0	2053 / 3.0 / 100	
0 / 0 / 0	4 / 1.3 / 3.0	0 / 0 / 0	2 / <0.05 / 1.5	0 / - / 0	5 / <0.05 / 4.4	119 / 0.2 / 100	
0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / - / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	
86 / 0.8 / 4.4	0 / 0 / 0	43 / 9.5 / 2.2	1662 / 3.8 / 86.0	0 / - / 0	1884 / 3.0 / 97.4	1934 / 2.8 / 100	
0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / - / 0	0 / 0 / 0	<0.5 / <0.05 / 100	
0 / 0 / 0	96 / 34.1 / 1.9	0 / 0 / 0	908 / 2.1 / 17.7	0 / - / 0	1004 / 1.6 / 19.6	5125 / 7.4 / 100	
0 / 0 / 0	96 / 34.1 / 2.1	0 / 0 / 0	861 / 2.0 / 18.9	0 / - / 0	957 / 1.5 / 21.0	4557 / 6.6 / 100	
0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	35 / 0.1 / 11.7	0 / - / 0	35 / 0.1 / 11.7	301 / 0.4 / 100	
0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	12 / <0.05 / 4.6	0 / - / 0	12 / <0.05 / 4.6	267 / 0.4 / 100	
310 / 3.0 / 30.1	7 / 2.5 / 0.7	23 / 5.1 / 2.2	337 / 0.8 / 32.8	0 / - / 0	1014 / 1.6 / 98.5	1029 / 1.5 / 100	
0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	12 185 / 27.9 / 95.2	0 / - / 0	12 185 / 19.2 / 95.2	12 796 / 18.4 / 100	
0 / 0 / 0	8 / 3.0 / 1.6	0 / 0 / 0	339 / 0.8 / 65.1	0 / - / 0	347 / 0.5 / 66.7	520 / 0.7 / 100	
3854 / 37.2 / 69.6	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / - / 0	5538 / 8.7 / 100	5538 / 8.0 / 100	
0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / - / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	
3854 / 37.2 / 69.6	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / - / 0	5538 / 8.7 / 100	5538 / 8.0 / 100	
0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / - / -	0 / 0 / -	0 / 0 / -	
10 349 / 100 / 14.9	281 / 100 / 0.4	451 / 100 / 0.6	43 738 / 100 / 63.0	0 / - / 0	63 558 / 100 / 91.5	69 470 / 100 / 100	
3534 / 34.1 / 18.3	100 / 35.4 / 0.5	143 / 31.7 / 0.7	8017 / 18.3 / 41.4	0 / - / 0	15 633 / 24.6 / 80.8	19 347 / 27.8 / 100	
0 / 0 / 0	7 / 2.4 / 0.8	3 / 0.7 / 0.4	565 / 1.3 / 67.2	0 / - / 0	574 / 0.9 / 68.4	840 / 1.2 / 100	
2650 / 25.6 / 9.1	160 / 56.7 / 0.5	282 / 62.5 / 1.0	22 284 / 50.9 / 76.5	0 / - / 0	28 255 / 44.5 / 97.0	29 133 / 41.9 / 100	
0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	0 / 0 / 0	12 / <0.05 / 4.6	0 / - / 0	12 / <0.05 / 4.6	268 / 0.4 / 100	
6494 / 62.8 / 10.2	273 / 97.0 / 0.4	451 / 100 / 0.7	43 399 / 99.2 / 68.4	0 / - / 0	57 674 / 90.7 / 91.0	63 413 / 91.3 / 100	

TABLE 13 Mix of current expenditure on health (CEH) in Hong Kong and selected economies, 2014*

Economy	% of CEH				
	Government / compulsory schemes		Non-government schemes		
	Government	Insurance / compulsory medical saving account	Out-of-pocket payment (households)	Voluntary insurance	All other private funds (including rest of the world)
United States	26.2	23.1	11.5	34.7	4.5
Switzerland	22.6	41.4	28.2	6.6	1.2
Sweden	83.4	0.0	15.5	0.6	0.6
France	4.0	74.7	6.9	13.6	0.7
Germany	6.6	77.7	12.7	1.5	1.5
Netherlands	4.8	75.8	12.2	6.0	1.2
Japan	8.7	75.4	12.9	2.2	0.8
Belgium	11.0	66.3	18.2	4.4	0.2
Austria	31.0	44.5	18.1	4.9	1.5
Denmark	84.0	0.0	14.0	2.0	0.1
Canada	68.9	1.5	14.5	13.1	2.0
Ireland	69.0	0.3	15.4	12.7	2.6
United Kingdom	79.5	0.2	14.7	3.6	2.1
Finland	61.7	13.2	18.9	3.2	3.0
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	74.4	10.8	14.4	0.0	0.3
Spain	65.2	4.8	24.6	5.0	0.4
Australia	67.4	0.0	19.6	9.6	3.5
Portugal	64.8	1.3	27.7	5.3	0.9
Italy	75.3	0.3	22.1	1.5	0.7
Iceland	52.1	29.0	17.5	0.0	1.5
Greece	29.6	28.4	36.8	3.8	1.4
Israel	-	-	22.8	-	-
Hungary	9.6	57.5	28.3	2.6	2.0
Korea	10.1	46.1	37.1	5.9	0.7
Luxembourg	8.4	74.0	10.5	5.7	1.4
Poland	9.3	61.3	23.1	4.5	1.7
Taiwan	7.4	55.0	36.6	0.8	0.1
Hong Kong SAR†	49.3	0.0	35.7	14.5	0.6
Russian Federation	27.8	34.0	35.8	2.1	0.3
Mexico	23.8	28.0	41.5	5.1	1.6
Saudi Arabia	73.4	0.0	13.5	8.0	5.0
China	19.4	38.5	35.2	1.8	2.3
Singapore	39.6	11.3	32.6	2.4	14.1
Malaysia	54.1	0.7	35.1	8.5	1.5
Thailand	67.1	10.4	12.9	6.5	3.1
United Arab Emirates	71.0	0.0	17.8	7.2	4.0
India	20.2	2.7	67.0	5.0	5.1

* Source: World Health Organization Global Health Expenditure Database released in November 2017. Data for Taiwan extracted from the Statistical Bureau of Taiwan

† Refers to Hong Kong Domestic Health Account with financial year starting April 1st

TABLE 14. Estimates of public health expenditure under Hong Kong Domestic Health Account (HKDHA) and Government Accounts*, 2010/11 to 2014/15

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15
HKDHA current expenditure on health, HK\$ million (a)	44 904	49 651	55 267	59 800	64 914
Accrual-based operating expenses of General Revenue Account on health, HK\$ million (b)	37 432	42 330	47 142†	50 991	55 009
Difference [(a - b) / (b)]	20.0%	17.3%	17.2%	17.3%	18.0%

* Source: accrual-based consolidated financial statements of the Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region

† Excluding a one-off injection of HK\$10 billion from the Government into the Samaritan Fund

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